

## Surveys Included in Excel Database

- 1) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 2 (Oct 18-19 2023) - <https://en.idi.org.il/media/21835/war-in-gaza-public-opinion-survey-2-data.pdf>

**14. Hezbollah has fired on northern Israel over recent days. With which of the following two statements do you agree more?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Israel should make every effort to refrain from opening another front in the north against Hezbollah	37.2	63.1	41.5
Israel should strike against Hezbollah now in prevent to avoid a similar attack from the north	48.1	15.4	42.7
Don't know	14.7	21.5	15.8
Total	100	100	100

**15. To what extent do you think that Israel should take into consideration the suffering of the civilian Palestinian population in Gaza when planning the next phases of fighting there?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Not at all	47.5	1.2	40.0
Not so much	35.9	4.5	30.8
Quite a lot	7.7	21.2	9.9
Very much	5.2	62.1	14.6
Don't know	3.7	11.0	4.7
Total	100	100	100

**16. Do you agree or disagree that when undertaking military operations, the IDF should ensure that it is not breaking international laws and rules of war?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Strongly agree	14.3	71.2	23.6
Somewhat agree	33.6	11.4	30.0
Somewhat disagree	26.2	3.8	22.6
Strongly disagree	19.4	1.1	16.4
Don't know	6.5	12.5	7.4
Total	100	100	100

- 2) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 4 (Nov 5-6 2023) - [https://en.idi.org.il/media/22014/war-in-gaza-4- data\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/22014/war-in-gaza-4- data_eng.pdf)

**On a scale from 1 = very poor to 5 = excellent, what grade would you give each of the following for their functioning during the war until now?**

**7. IDF combat forces:**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
1 = Very poor	0.4	36.0	6.4
2	0.5	16.9	3.3
3	4.0	11.3	5.3
4	11.3	8.1	10.8
5 = Excellent	81.3	8.9	69.0

**15. In your opinion, when the fighting in the Gaza Strip is over, what should Israel do?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Retain a military presence in the Gaza Strip for now and maintain security control	28.5	6.7	24.8
Remain in the Gaza Strip and establish Jewish settlements there	30.1	0.6	25.1
Leave the Gaza Strip and relinquish any economic or humanitarian responsibility for Gaza	33.1	70.7	39.5
Other	1.8	0.0	1.5
Don't know	6.5	22.0	9.1
Total	100	100	100

- 3) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 5 (Nov 19-20 2023)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/22144/war-in-gaza-5- data\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/22144/war-in-gaza-5- data_eng.pdf)

**11. In recent weeks, Hezbollah has fired on the north of Israel. With which of the following statements do you most agree?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Israel should make every effort to avoid opening another front (with Hezbollah in the north)	29.9	62.5	35.3
Israel should immediately strike at Hezbollah to prevent it launching a similar attack to Hamas's	59.4	13.1	51.7
Don't know	10.7	24.4	13.0
Total	100	100	100

- 4) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 6 (Nov 27-30 2023)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/22223/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2311\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/22223/israeli_voice_index_data_2311_eng.pdf)

**5. President Biden has repeatedly stated that the large-scale assistance Israel is receiving from the United States is dependent on progress toward a fundamental solution of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, on the basis of the two-states-for-two-peoples formula. In your opinion, after the war, should Israel agree or not agree to pursue this direction?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Certain it should agree	12.2	36.8	16.5
Think it should agree	23.3	17.8	22.3
Think it should not agree	21.3	19.5	21.0
Certain it should not agree	30.3	7.5	26.3
Don't know	12.9	18.4	13.9
Total	100	100	100

**10. And what is your preferred main source for news information now?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Television channels and radio stations in Israel	50.7	34.8	47.9
Television channels and radio stations in Arab countries	0.9	20.7	4.3
News websites on the internet	21.5	12.5	20.0
Social media	7.3	15.5	8.8
Instant messaging apps such as WhatsApp or Telegram	14.2	12.3	13.8
Other	3.4	4.2	3.5
Haredi information lines	2.0	0.0	1.7
Total	100	100	100



- 5) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 7 (Dec 11-13 2023)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/22311/war-in-gaza-7- data\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/22311/war-in-gaza-7- data_eng.pdf)

**2. To what extent should Israel take into consideration the suffering of the civilian population in Gaza when planning the continuation of the fighting there?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Not at all	40.4	3.4	34.2
To a fairly small extent	40.7	6.9	35.1
To a fairly large extent	11.4	22.7	13.3
To a very large extent	4.5	59.6	13.8
Don't know	3	7.4	3.6
Total	100	100	100

**7. In many Western countries there have been mass demonstrations and loud public criticism against Israel for its conduct during the war in Gaza. What do you think is the main reason for this?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
The civilian casualties and destruction inflicted during the war against Hamas in Gaza	7.5	52.0	15.0
Antisemitism and hatred of Israel	62.1	10.5	53.4
Both reasons equally	22.4	10.4	20.4
Other:	6.6	17.8	8.5
Don't know	1.4	9.3	2.7
Total	100	100	100

- 6) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 8 (Dec 25-28 2023)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/22474/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2312\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/22474/israeli_voice_index_data_2312_eng.pdf)

**6. According to reports, the United States is demanding that Israel shifts to a different phase of the war in Gaza, with an emphasis on reducing the heavy bombing of densely populated areas. Should Israel agree to this demand?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Certain it should	3.5	42.0	10.0
Think it should	12.4	13.7	12.7
Think it should not	30.3	14.8	27.7
Certain it should not	44.8	6.6	38.3
Don't know	9.0	22.9	11.3
Total	100	100	100

**7. In recent weeks, Hezbollah has fired on northern Israel. With which of the following two statements do you agree most?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Israel should make every effort to avoid opening up another front, with Hezbollah in the north	30.2	53.0	34.1
Israel should deal Hezbollah a heavy blow now, even at the cost of opening up another front in the north	57.3	19.6	50.9
Don't know/Refuse to answer	12.5	27.4	15.0
Total	100	100	100

- 7) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 9 (Jan 14-17 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/22855/war-in-gaza-9- data\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/22855/war-in-gaza-9- data_eng.pdf)

**2. How would you rate the performance of IDF forces during the war until now?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Very good	40.9	11.1	35.8
Quite good	47.5	31.9	44.9
Not so good	8.8	22.4	11.2
Not at all good	1.0	24.6	5.0
Don't know	1.8	10.0	3.1
Total	100	100	100

- 8) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 10 (Jan 28-30 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/22969/data-israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_2401\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/22969/data-israeli_voice_index_2401_eng.pdf)

**4. Do you support or oppose the notion that as part of a deal to end the war – which will include long-term military quiet, guarantees from the United States, and a peace agreement with Arab states such as Saudi Arabia – Israel should agree to the establishment of a Palestinian state?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Strongly support	8.4	50.2	15.6
Somewhat support	20.5	18.9	20.2
Somewhat oppose	15.6	6.5	14.0

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Strongly oppose	43.9	3.6	37.0
Don't know	11.6	20.8	13.2
Total	100	100	100

- 9) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 11 (Feb 12-15 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/23124/war-in-gaza-11- data\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/23124/war-in-gaza-11- data_eng.pdf)

**2. Do you support or oppose the idea that Israel should allow the transfer of humanitarian aid to Gaza residents at this time, with food and medicines being transferred by international bodies that are not linked to Hamas or to UNRWA?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Strongly support	9.2	72.7	20.0
Somewhat support	20.7	12.6	19.3
Somewhat oppose	25.8	7.5	22.7
Strongly oppose	41.7	5.2	35.5
Don't know	2.6	2.0	2.5
Total	100	100	100

**4. Do you support or oppose the idea that Israel should agree in principle to the establishment of an independent and demilitarized Palestinian state?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Strongly support	8.3	46.7	14.8
Somewhat support	21.7	26.6	22.6
Somewhat oppose	18.7	10.3	17.3
Strongly oppose	44.3	7.8	38.1
Don't know	7.0	8.6	7.2
Total	100	100	100

**5. Would you support or oppose an agreement to end the war which includes the release of all the hostages, long-term military quiet with guarantees from the United States, and a peace agreement with Saudi Arabia, in return for the release by Israel of large numbers of Palestinian prisoners, an extended ceasefire, and agreement for the establishment of a demilitarized Palestinian state in the long term?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Strongly support	9.3	50.1	16.2
Somewhat support	27.9	27.2	27.8
Somewhat oppose	22.0	7.2	19.5
Strongly oppose	33.0	2.2	27.7
Don't know	7.8	13.3	8.8
Total	100	100	100

- 10) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 13 (Mar 18-21 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/23475/war-in-gaza-13- data\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/23475/war-in-gaza-13- data_eng.pdf)

**7. To what extent should Israel take into consideration the suffering of the civilian population in Gaza when planning the continuation of the fighting there?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Not at all	43.9	7.4	37.6
To a fairly small extent	36.4	16.0	32.9
To a fairly large extent	13.8	20.6	14.9
To a very large extent	4.3	51.5	12.4
Don't know	1.6	4.5	2.2
Total	100	100	100

- 11) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 14 (Mar 31- Apr 3 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/23556/\\_israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2403\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/23556/_israeli_voice_index_data_2403_eng.pdf)

**8. The UN Security Council recently adopted a resolution that included a demand for an immediate humanitarian ceasefire during Ramadan and the immediate and unconditional release of the Israeli hostages. In your opinion, should Israel implement its part of this resolution?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Certain it should	10.3	50.1	17.0
Think it should	21.8	28.3	22.9
Think it should not	21.2	12.1	19.6
Certain it should not	38.8	2.5	32.7
Don't know	7.9	7.0	7.8
Total	100	100	100

12) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 15 (Apr 14- 17 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/23635/war-in-gaza-15- data\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/23635/war-in-gaza-15- data_eng.pdf)

**2. The United States and several Arab countries, such as Saudi Arabia and Jordan, helped block the Iranian missile attack on Israel. Against this backdrop, in your opinion, should Israel agree in principle to the future establishment of a Palestinian state in return for a permanent regional defense agreement?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Certain it should	8.6	42.4	14.4
Think it should	17.4	31.8	19.9
Think it should not	19.5	12.6	18.4
Certain it should not	44.2	3.1	37.2
Don't know	10.3	10.1	10.1
Total	100	100	100

**4. In your opinion, now that most of the IDF forces have left Gaza, what should Israel do? [presented in a random order]**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Establish Jewish settlements in Gaza	22.5	1.0	18.8
Maintain a limited military presence in order to control Gaza militarily	27.2	7.5	23.8
Hand over control of the Gaza Strip to an international force	34.1	25.3	32.6
Hand over control of the Gaza Strip to the Palestinian Authority	6.5	45.8	13.2
Don't know	9.7	20.4	11.6
Total	100	100	100

**7. Have you seen or not seen pictures or videos showing the widespread destruction in Gaza?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
I have not seen any pictures or videos	11.4	17.0	12.4
I have seen a few pictures or videos	53.3	42.8	51.5
I have seen many pictures or videos	33.9	24.9	32.4
Don't know	1.4	15.3	3.7
Total	100	100	100



**8. Where have you mainly seen pictures or videos of the destruction in Gaza?**

% of the respondents who have seen a few/ many pictures or videos showing the widespread destruction in Gaza (selected responses 2 or 3 in the previous question)	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Israeli media (television, press, news websites)	45.2	29.9	43.1
Foreign media (television, press, news websites)	4.8	30.2	8.3
Social media (Facebook, Twitter/X, etc.)	25.8	30.5	26.4
WhatsApp groups or Telegram channels	21.9	6.7	19.8
Other	2.3	2.7	2.4
Total	100	100	100

13) Israel Democracy Institute – War in Gaza Survey 16 (May 1- 6 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/23985/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2404\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/23985/israeli_voice_index_data_2404_eng.pdf)

**7. Recently, the United States and the European Union have imposed economic sanctions against far-right organizations and activists in Israel on the basis that they have been involved in violations of human rights and in repeated violence against Palestinians in the Occupied Territories. In your opinion, do the acts of these activists and organizations justify or not justify these sanctions?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Certain they justify the sanctions	12.0	32.6	15.5
Think they do	18.0	21.8	18.7
Think they do not	19.4	19.8	19.4
Certain they do not justify the sanctions	39.2	13.0	34.7
Don't know	11.4	12.8	11.7
Total	100	100	100

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**9. Israel's Holocaust Remembrance Day will be held shortly. Do you feel that there is or is not a basis for the comparison that many people are currently making between the events of the Holocaust and the events of October 7?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Feel that there is a basis for comparison	53.7	22.6	48.4
Feel that there is not a basis for comparison	38.7	61.6	42.6
Don't know	7.6	15.8	9.0
Total	100	100	100

- 14) Israel Democracy Institute – Israeli Voice Index June 2024 (Jun 30 - Jul 2 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/24589/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2406\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/24589/israeli_voice_index_data_2406_eng.pdf)

**3. What do you think Israel should do now on the northern front?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Pursue a military victory against Hezbollah, even at the cost of significant damage to civilian areas	43.5	9.0	37.7
Pursue a diplomatic agreement with Hezbollah, despite the chances of an additional conflict with Hezbollah in the future	35.6	74.6	42.2
Continue the fighting against Hezbollah at the current intensity	11.8	3.2	10.3
Don't know	9.1	13.2	9.8
Total	100	100	100

- 15) Israel Democracy Institute – Israeli Voice Index July 2024 (Jul 30 – Aug 4 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/25023/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2407\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/25023/israeli_voice_index_data_2407_eng.pdf)

**5. And what do you think Israel should do now on the northern front?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Continue the fighting in the current format of focusing on Hezbollah forces	11.5	16.8	12.4
Respond more aggressively to Hezbollah, but refrain from striking at Lebanon's infrastructure	27.0	14.1	24.8
Launch an assault deep into Lebanon that includes striking at its infrastructure	47.6	12.0	41.6
Don't know	13.9	57.1	21.2
Total	100	100	100

- 16) Israel Democracy Institute – Israeli Voice Index July 2024 (Aug 26 - 28 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/25209/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2408\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/25209/israeli_voice_index_data_2408_eng.pdf)

**3. And what do you think Israel should do now on the northern front?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Continue the fighting in the current format of focusing on Hezbollah forces	8.6	4.9	8.0
Respond more aggressively to Hezbollah, but refrain from striking at Lebanon's infrastructure	20.7	5.4	18.1
Launch an assault deep into Lebanon that includes striking at its infrastructure	46.2	6.0	39.4
Pursue a diplomatic agreement with Hezbollah, despite the chances of an additional conflict with Hezbollah in the future	16.8	76.6	27.0
Don't know	7.7	7.1	7.5
Total	100	100	100

17) Israel Democracy Institute – Israeli Voice Index Sep 2024 (Sep 15 - 19 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/25455/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2409\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/25455/israeli_voice_index_data_2409_eng.pdf)

**1. How would you describe your sense of personal security today compared to your feelings before the events of October 7?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
No change	15.1	11.3	14.5
Much better	3.1	3.0	3.1
Slightly better	9.3	3.8	8.4
Slightly worse	31.7	26.2	30.8
Much worse	39.6	53.5	42.0
Don't know	1.2	2.2	1.2
Total	100	100	100

**9. In your opinion, has the time come to end the war in Gaza?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Certain it has	21.5	85.2	32.4
Think it has	23.5	8.1	20.9
Think it has not	15.1	3.7	13.1
Certain it has not	27.5	1.1	23.0
Don't know	12.4	1.9	10.6
Total	100	100	100

**10.[For respondents who said certain and think it has in the previous question] In your opinion, what is the main reason why the war in Gaza should be ended?**  
[Responses presented in a random order]

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Because the fighting has already achieve most of what can be achieved	15.0	10.8	13.7
Because continuing the fighting endangers the hostages	55.8	45.1	52.6
Because this will improve relations with the United States	0.5	5.6	2.0
Because ending the war in Gaza will enable the decision-makers and the IDF to turn their attention to the northern front	20.1	7.3	16.3
Because of the high cost in human life and the desire for quiet, peace and security	3.0	13.8	6.2
Other	3.2	6.5	4.2
Don't know	2.4	10.9	5.0
Total	100	100	100

**29. In your opinion, do the Palestinian people have or not have the right to their own state?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Certain they do	7.6	72.9	18.7
Think they do	20.7	16.2	20.0
Think they do not	17.8	4.2	15.5
Certain they do not	43.3	5.2	36.8
Don't know	10.6	1.5	9.0
Total	100	100	100

**On a scale from 1 = very poor to 5 = excellent, how would you rate the Israel Defense Forces (IDF) in the following areas: [Responses presented in a random order]**

**31. Moral conduct in combat:**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
1-very poor	3.3	59.0	12.8
2	3.0	8.5	4.0
3	9.1	15.3	10.1
4	22.4	5.5	19.5
5- excellent	60.4	8.3	51.6
Don't know	1.8	3.4	2.0
Total	100	100	100

**32. Do you support or oppose investigating soldiers when suspicions arise of abuse of Palestinians from Gaza who are being held in detention by the IDF?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Strongly support	13.3	59.7	21.2
Somewhat support	21.2	15.7	20.2
Somewhat oppose	14.9	9.3	13.9
Strongly oppose	46.5	11.7	40.5
Don't know	4.1	3.6	4.2
Total	100	100	100

**33. In your opinion, what punishment should be given to someone found guilty of abusing detainees from Gaza held by the IDF?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
The usual punishment defined by law for such cases	28.9	77.0	37.1
A reduced punishment, as these detainees were suspected of involvement in terrorism	60.3	13.1	52.2
Don't know	10.8	9.9	10.7
Total	100	100	100

18) Israel Democracy Institute – “Northern Arrows” Survey (Sep 26 - 29 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/25460/northern\\_arrows1\\_data\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/25460/northern_arrows1_data_eng.pdf)

**1. In your opinion, was it correct or not correct for Israel to launch its offensive against Hezbollah last week while the war in Gaza has not yet finished and the hostage issue has not been solved?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Certain it was	60.5	14.1	52.6
Think it was	29.2	15.4	26.9
Think it was not	3.8	12.9	5.4
Certain it was not	1.3	34.5	7.0
Don't know	5.2	23.1	8.1
Total	100	100	100

**2. What do you think Israel should do now on the northern front?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Continue its long-range aerial offensive against Hezbollah but refrain from hitting at Lebanon's infrastructure	26.1	8.5	23.1
Increase the intensity of its long-range aerial offensive to include hitting at Lebanon's infrastructure	51.8	9.2	44.5
Seek a diplomatic agreement and the withdrawal of Hezbollah forces from South Lebanon	17.7	56.3	24.3
Don't know	4.4	26.0	8.1
Total	100	100	100

**3. Do you support or not support a ground invasion by IDF forces into Lebanon in the event that the long-range aerial offensive does not lead to Hezbollah ceasing its fire?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Certain I do	20.3	5.9	17.8
Think I do	26.9	8.8	23.8
Think I do not	27.6	20.0	26.3
Certain I do not	13.6	39.5	18.0
Don't know	11.6	25.8	14.1
Total	100	100	100



19) Israel Democracy Institute – Israeli Voice Index Oct 2024 (Oct 28 – Nov 3 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/26417/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2410\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/26417/israeli_voice_index_data_2410_eng.pdf)

**3. In the current situation, on what should Israel focus its efforts in Lebanon?**

[Responses presented in a random order]

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Achieving a diplomatic agreement	38.0	88.0	46.6
Continuing the fight against Hezbollah	53.9	6.5	45.8
Don't know	8.1	5.5	7.6
Total	100	100	100

**5. Who should have military control of South Lebanon after the war?** [Responses presented in a random order]

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Israel, on a permanent basis	30.5	4.3	26.0
A multinational military force	37.7	18.7	34.5
The Lebanese army	21.4	55.0	27.1
A weakened Hezbollah	0.8	5.7	1.7
Don't know	9.6	16.3	10.7
Total	100	100	100

20) Israel Democracy Institute – Israeli Voice Index Nov 2024 (Nov 25 – 28 2024)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/26615/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2411\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/26615/israeli_voice_index_data_2411_eng.pdf)

- 3. The International Criminal Court (ICC) in The Hague issued arrest warrants last week against Netanyahu and Gallant, for alleged war crimes and crimes against humanity during the war in Gaza. In your opinion, what is the main reason for this step by the ICC?** [Responses presented in a random order]

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
The way in which Israel and the IDF have conducted the war in Gaza	9.6	49.7	16.4
Israel's ineffective PR efforts to explain its actions to the world	24.4	17.9	23.3
Long-standing anti-Israel bias at the Court	61.2	12.1	52.9
Other	3.3	19.7	6.1
Don't know	1.5	0.6	1.3
Total	100	100	100

- 4. Do you support or oppose establishing Jewish settlements in the Gaza Strip?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Strongly support	23.0	2.9	19.6
Somewhat support	18.9	4.8	16.5
Somewhat oppose	15.1	10.3	14.3
Strongly oppose	37.1	78.3	44.1
Don't know	5.9	3.7	5.5
Total	100	100	100

- 6. (Respondents who support establishing Jewish settlements in the Gaza Strip) What is the main reason why you support establishing Jewish settlements in the Gaza Strip?** [One response only; responses presented in a random order]

% of the respondents who support establishing Jewish settlements in the Gaza Strip	Jews (41.9%)	Arabs (7.7%)	General Public (36.1%)
Gaza is part of the Land of Israel	25.4	*	25.6
To provide better protection for residents of the Gaza border region	23.3	*	22.8
As punishment for the events of October 7	16.8	*	17.6
To correct the mistake of the unilateral disengagement from Gaza in 2005	31.3	*	31.0
Other	3.2	*	3.0
Total	100	100	100

\*Small sample size.

21) Israel Democracy Institute – Israeli Voice Index Dec 2024 (Jan 5 –8 2025)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/27113/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2412\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/27113/israeli_voice_index_data_2412_eng.pdf)

**5. Israeli military forces are currently deployed inside the buffer zones with Syria. In your opinion, what should Israel do in this regard in the future?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Keep these territories permanently—the Syrian peak of Mount Hermon is an important strategic asset	42.5	12.7	37.5
Keep these territories until the security and political situation in Syria stabilizes / becomes clearer	44.6	25.2	41.3
Withdraw from these territories as soon as possible	5.6	50.6	13.3
Other:	0.5	0.7	0.5
Don't know	6.8	10.8	7.4
Total	100	100	100

- 22) Israel Democracy Institute – Israeli Voice Index Jan 2025 (Jan 28 – Feb 2 2025)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/27658/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2501\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/27658/israeli_voice_index_data_2501_eng.pdf)

**6. In your opinion, who should control the Gaza Strip after the end of the war?** [Responses presented in a random order]

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Israel	37.7	7.3	32.6
A multinational force	46.0	22.5	42.0
The Palestinian Authority	7.8	24.5	10.6
A weakened Hamas	2.3	29.1	6.9
Other	1.5	1.3	1.5
Don't know	4.7	15.3	6.4
Total	100	100	100

23) Israel Democracy Institute – Israeli Voice Index Feb 2025 (Feb 25 – 28 2025)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/27655/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2502\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/27655/israeli_voice_index_data_2502_eng.pdf)

**10. Some people argue that, regardless of its practicability, President Trump's plan for voluntary emigration by the population of Gaza has started a more relevant discussion of possible solutions for ending the war. Do you agree or disagree with this claim?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Strongly agree	26.6	6.7	23.2
Somewhat agree	46.2	16.4	41.1
Somewhat disagree	13.1	33.3	16.5
Strongly disagree	6.8	37.3	12.0
Don't know	7.3	6.3	7.2
Total	100	100	100

24) Israel Democracy Institute – Israeli Voice Index April 2025 (Apr 21 – 24 2025)  
[https://en.idi.org.il/media/28041/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2504\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/28041/israeli_voice_index_data_2504_eng.pdf)

**14. Israel's Holocaust Remembrance Day will be held shortly. Do you feel that there is or is not a basis for the comparison that many people are currently making between the events of the Holocaust and the events of October 7?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Feel that there is a basis for comparison	56.6	21.0	50.5
Feel that there is not a basis for comparison	35.1	58.4	39.1
Don't know	8.3	20.6	10.4
Total	100	100	100

25) Israel Democracy Institute – Israeli Voice Index May 2025 (May 26 – 29 2025)  
<https://en.idi.org.il/media/28213/israeli-voice-index-data-may-2025-eng.pdf>

**6. To what extent should Israel take into consideration the suffering of the civilian population in Gaza when planning the continuation of the fighting there?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Not at all	43.6	0.0	36.2
To a fairly small extent	33.0	19.2	30.6
To a fairly large extent	15.1	37.3	18.9
To a very large extent	5.1	29.6	9.2
Don't know	3.2	13.9	5.1
Total	100	100	100

**7. In light of the pressure from multiple countries, should Israel increase the flow of humanitarian aid into the Gaza Strip?**

	Jews	Arabs	General Public
Certain it should	6.9	39.7	12.5
Think it should	23.6	37.4	25.9
Think it should not	25.9	11.3	23.4
Certain it should not	37.0	1.2	31.0
Don't know	6.6	10.4	7.2
Total	100	100	100

26) The Peace Index – Tel Aviv University Nov 2023 (Oct 23-28 2023)

[https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci-english.tau.ac.il/files/media\\_server/social/peaceindex/2023-11-findings.pdf](https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci-english.tau.ac.il/files/media_server/social/peaceindex/2023-11-findings.pdf)

5-6. For each of the solutions to the Israel-Palestinian conflict, indicate the extent to which you support or oppose it.



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The creation of an independent Palestinian state alongside the State of Israel

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much support	35	6.9%	36	35%	71	11.7%
Moderately support	110	21.7%	38	36.9%	148	24.3%
Moderately oppose	73	14.4%	5	4.9%	78	12.8%
Very much oppose	245	48.4%	9	8.7%	254	41.7%
Don't know	43	8.5%	15	14.6%	58	9.5%
Sum total	506	100%	103	100%	609	100%

The creation of a binational state between the Jordan and the Mediterranean Sea with full and equal rights for Jews and Palestinians

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much support	12	2.4%	22	21.4%	34	5.6%
Moderately support	31	6.1%	26	25.2%	57	9.4%
Moderately oppose	98	19.4%	12	11.7%	110	18.1%
Very much oppose	320	63.2%	22	21.4%	342	56.2%
Don't know	45	8.9%	21	20.4%	66	10.8%
Sum total	506	100%	103	100%	609	100%



Annexation of the occupied territories and the creation of one state under Israeli rule with limited rights for Palestinians.

	Jews		Arabs		%	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much in favor	70	13.8%	2	1.9%	72	11.8%
Moderately in favor	94	18.6%	14	13.6%	108	17.7%
Moderately opposed	104	20.6%	13	12.6%	117	19.2%



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Very much opposed	198	39.1%	60	58.3%	258	42.4%
Don't know	40	7.9%	14	13.6%	54	8.9%
Sum total	506	100%	103	100%	609	100%

10. How would you characterize the IDF's use so far of its firepower in Gaza?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Appropriate use	185	36.6%	19	18.4%	204	33.5%
Too much use of firepower	9	1.8%	52	50.5%	61	10%
Too little use of firepower	291	57.5%	12	11.7%	303	49.8%
Don't know	21	4.2%	20	19.4%	41	6.7%
Sum total	506	100%	103	100%	609	100%

How do you assess the performance of each of the following in Swords of Iron war so far:

c. The IDF

	Jews			Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent		Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very good performance	174	34.4%		11	10.7%	185	30.4%
Moderately good performance	222	43.9%		30	29.1%	252	41.4%
Not so good performance	77	15.2%		15	14.6%	92	15.1%
Poor performance	27	5.3%		27	26.2%	54	8.9%
Don't know	6	1.2%		20	19.4%	26	4.3%
Sum total	506	100%		103	100%	609	100%

27) The Peace Index – Tel Aviv University Jan 2024 (Jan 8-15 2024)

[https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci-english.tau.ac.il/files/media\\_server/social/peaceindex/2024-01-findings.pdf](https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci-english.tau.ac.il/files/media_server/social/peaceindex/2024-01-findings.pdf)

5-6. Regarding each of the following solutions to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, please state to what extent you support or oppose each of them.

The creation of an independent Palestinian state alongside the State of Israel

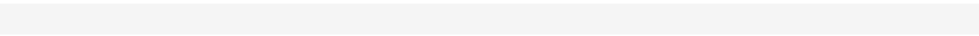
	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much support	24	4.8%	32	31.1%	56	9.3%
Moderately support	109	21.7%	37	35.9%	146	24.1%
Moderately oppose	82	16.3%	8	7.8%	90	14.9%
Very much oppose	251	50%	4	3.9%	255	42.1%
Don't know	36	7.2%	22	21.4%	58	9.6%
Sum total	502	100%	103	100%	605	100%

The creation of a binational state between the Jordan and the Mediterranean Sea with full and equal rights for Jews and Palestinians

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much support	5	1%	17	16.5%	22	3.6%
Moderately support	24	4.8%	21	20.4%	45	7.4%
Moderately oppose	93	18.5%	22	21.4%	115	19%
Very much oppose	320	65.7%	16	15.5%	346	57.2%
Don't know	50	10%	27	26.2%	77	12.7%
Sum total	502	100%	103	100%	605	100%

Annexation of the occupied territories and the creation of one state under Israeli rule with limited rights for Palestinians.

	Jews		Arabs		%	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much in favor	70	13.9%	2	1.9%	72	11.9%



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Faculty of Social Sciences  
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Moderately in favor	123	24.5%	6	5.8%	129	21.3%
Moderately opposed	105	20.9%	17	16.5%	122	20.2%
Very much opposed	163	32.5%	47	45.6%	210	34.7%
Don't know	41	8.2%	31	30.1%	72	11.9%
Sum total	502	100%	103	100%	605	100%

11. How would you define the use of force by the IDF in the war in Gaza until now?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Appropriate use of force	255	50.8%	21	20.4%	276	45.6%
Use of too much force	16	3.2%	57	55.3%	73	12.1%
Use of too little force	218	43.4%	4	3.9%	222	36.7%
Don't know	13	2.6%	21	20.4%	34	5.6%
Sum total	502	100%	103	100%	605	100%

12. In your opinion, has the number of war casualties been justified or unjustified in order to achieve the war aims?
- a. The number of casualties on the Palestinian side.

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Completely justified	332	66.1%	6	5.8%	338	55.9%
Relatively justified	107	21.3%	7	6.8%	114	18.8%
Relatively unjustified	19	3.8%	10	9.7%	29	4.8%
Completely unjustified	12	2.4%	45	43.7%	57	9.4%
Don't know	32	6.4%	35	34%	67	11.1%
Sum total	502	100%	103	100%	605	100%

15. To what extent do you support or oppose the establishment of Israeli civilian settlements in the Gaza Strip after the end of the war?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Completely support	176	35.1%	3	2.9%	179	29.6%
Relatively support	88	17.5%	7	6.8%	95	15.7%
Relatively oppose	84	16.7%	16	15.5%	100	16.5%
Completely oppose	108	21.5%	55	53.4%	163	26.9%
Don't know	46	9.2%	22	21.4%	68	11.2%
Sum total	502	100%	103	100%	605	100%

28) The Peace Index – Tel Aviv University May 2024 (May 1-3 2024)  
[https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci-english.tau.ac.il/files/media\\_server/social/peaceindex/2024-05-findings.pdf](https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci-english.tau.ac.il/files/media_server/social/peaceindex/2024-05-findings.pdf)

5-6. Regarding each of the following solutions to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, please state to what extent you support or oppose each of them.

The creation of an independent Palestinian state alongside the State of Israel

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	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much support	31	6.1%	31	31.3%	62	10.2%
Moderately support	101	20%	34	34.3%	135	22.3%
Moderately oppose	94	18.6%	4	4%	98	16.2%
Very much oppose	247	48.8%	8	8.1%	255	42.1%
Don't know	33	6.5%	22	22.2%	55	9.1%
Sum total	506	100%	99	100%	605	100%

The creation of a binational state between the Jordan and the Mediterranean Sea with full and equal rights for Jews and Palestinians

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much support	9	1.8%	13	13.1%	22	3,6%
Moderately support	44	8.7%	24	24.2%	68	11.2%
Moderately oppose	102	20.2%	11	11.1%	113	18.7%
Very much oppose	307	60.7%	16	16.2%	323	53.4%
Don't know	44	8.7%	35	35.4%	79	13.1%
Sum total	506	100%	99	100%	605	100%

Annexation of the occupied territories and the creation of one state under Israeli rule with limited rights for Palestinians.

	Jews		Arabs		%	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much in favor	75	14.8%	3	3%	78	12.9%
Moderately in favor	108	21.3%	7	7.1%	115	19%
Moderately opposed	109	21.5%	16	16.2%	125	20.7%
Very much opposed	166	32.8%	48	48.5%	214	35.4%

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Don't know	48	9.5%	25	25.3%	73	12.1%
Sum total	506	100%	99	100%	605	100%

15. To what extent do you support or oppose the establishment of Israeli civilian settlements in the Gaza Strip after the end of the war?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Completely support	136	26.9%	1	1%	137	22.6%
Relatively support	92	18.2%	8	8.1%	100	16.5%
Relatively oppose	86	17%	19	19.2%	105	17.4%
Completely oppose	145	28.7%	46	46.5%	191	31.6%
Don't know	47	9.3%	25	25.3%	72	11.9%
Sum total	506	100%	99	100%	605	100%

29) Palestinian-Israeli Pulse: A Joint Poll – PSR + Tel Aviv University Sep 2024 (Jul 17-20 2024)

<https://pcpsr.org/sites/default/files/Joint%20poll%2012%20Sept%202024%20English.pdf>

		Total	JEWISH	ARAB
1. V4) Do you support or oppose the solution based on the establishment of a Palestinian state alongside Israel, known as the two-state solution?	1) support	31%	21%	72%
	2) oppose	58%	69%	12%
	3) DK/NA	11%	10%	17%
4. V7) Given the growing belief	1) support	21%	14%	49%
	2) oppose	67%	76%	28%

		Total	JEWISH	ARAB
that the two-state solution is no longer viable, the idea of one democratic state in which Palestinians and Jews will be citizens of the same state and enjoy equal rights is gaining some popularity. Do you support or oppose such a one-state solution?	3) DK/NA	12%	10%	23%
5. IV8) ) To Israeli Jews and Arabs only: Do you support or oppose the annexation of the West Bank/Judea and Samaria without granting the Palestinians there full citizen rights?	1) support	37%	42%	12%
	2) oppose	44%	39%	68%
	3) DK/NA	19%	19%	20%



12. V10-8) West Jerusalem will be the capital of Israel and East Jerusalem the capital of the Palestinian state. Support or oppose?	1) support	23%	14%	62%
	2) oppose	67%	78%	20%
	3) DK/NA	11%	9%	19%
14. V10-10) Palestinian refugees will have the right of return to their homeland whereby the Palestinian state will settle all refugees wishing to live in it. Israel will allow the return of about 100,000	1) support	18%	8%	62%
	2) oppose	72%	84%	20%
	3) DK/NA	10%	8%	18%

		Total	JEWISH	ARAB
Palestinians as part of a family unification program. All other refugees will be compensated. Support or oppose?				
32-1) The number of casualties on the Palestinian side.	1) Completely justified	48%	58%	6%
	2) Relatively justified	17%	18%	11%
	3) Relatively unjustified	8%	7%	11%
	4) Completely unjustified	17%	8%	55%
	5) D/K	11%	10%	17%
38. [Israelis] There is a military way out of the conflict through defeating the Palestinians using force.	1) Certainly disagree	14%	9%	34%
	2) Disagree	18%	16%	25%
	3) Agree	24%	26%	14%
	4) Certainly agree	30%	37%	1%
	5) DK/NA	14%	11%	26%

59 JJ. Israeli Jews: In general, do you think what Hamas did on Oct 7 justifies what Israel did in the Gaza Strip since that time?	1) Definitely yes	73%	73%	
	2) Probably yes	11%	11%	
	3) Probably no	3%	3%	
	4) Definitely no	10%	10%	
	5) DK/NA	3%	3%	

Additional information:

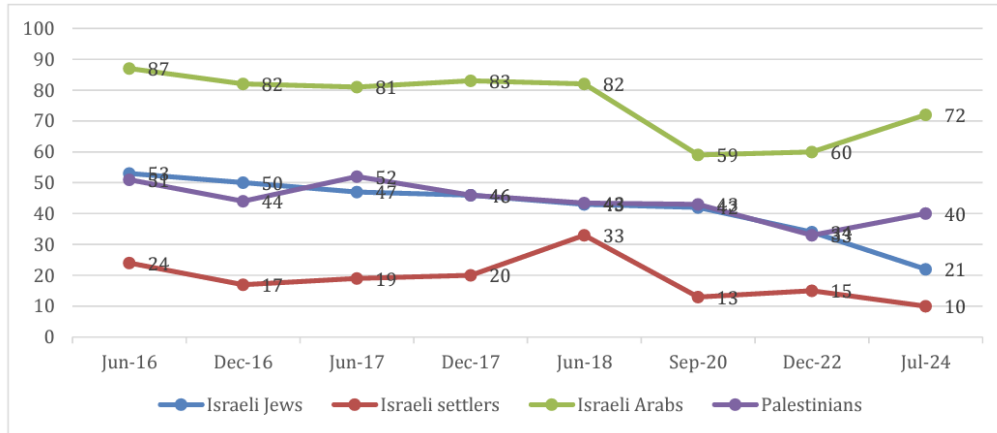
[https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci-english.tau.ac.il/files/media\\_server/social/peaceindex/Summary%20Report\\_%20English\\_Joint%20Poll%2012%20Sept%202024.pdf](https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci-english.tau.ac.il/files/media_server/social/peaceindex/Summary%20Report_%20English_Joint%20Poll%2012%20Sept%202024.pdf)

“Among Israeli Jews, when asked if what Hamas did on October 7 justifies what Israel has done in Gaza Strip since that time, nearly three-quarters say “definitely yes,” and another 11% say probably yes – 84% in total”

“The sense of justification is widespread even across political communities. Among all Israelis, only the self-defined left wing (firm left as opposed to moderate) shows more people who think Israel’s actions are not justified (probably or definitely not) than justified – 50% versus 44% (probably or definitely justified). However, from the moderate left, centrists, moderate right and firm right, the differences, while present, are marginal: nearly three-quarters of the moderate left say the war is justified (73%), 85% of the center, with 86% and 89% of the moderate and firm right who give these responses, respectively (definitely and probably justified). Given that in the past, the center has generally expressed significantly different attitudes from the right-wing on conflict themes, these findings represent a notable consensus of attitudes towards the justification of Israel’s actions in the war since October 7.”

“Over three-quarters of Israeli Jews believe the number Palestinian casualties during the war is justified; a broad majority that is consistent with findings from the Peace Index survey in January, through representing a moderate decline, from 87% at that time”

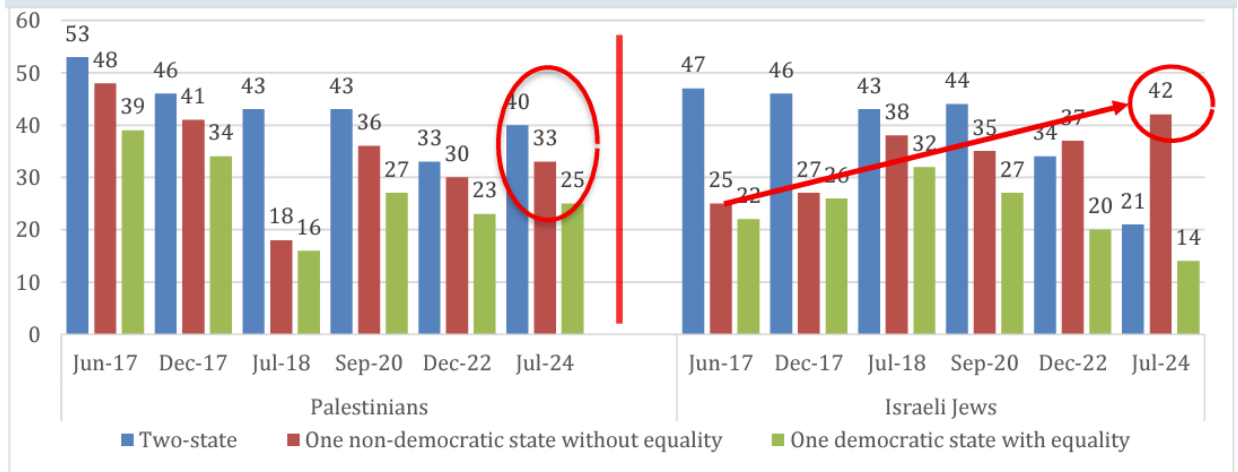
“In the current survey, 40% of Palestinians and 21% of Israeli Jews support the general concept of the two-state solution before testing the details of the plan; 59% of Palestinians and 68% of Israeli Jews are opposed.”



“Among Israeli Jews, support for this one equal state stands at 14%, down from 20% in 2022, compared to 49% among Israeli Arabs. In 2022, for the first time, Jewish Israeli support for full annexation of the West Bank without giving the Palestinians full citizen rights - in practice, one unequal, undemocratic state - overtook support for the two-state solution by three points (37% to 34%). At present the gap has grown: 42% of Israeli Jews support West Bank annexation without rights - double the portion who support two states.”

## Unequal one state: Rising among Israeli Jews, second place among Palestinians

*Levels of support for different frameworks (%Israeli Jews, Palestinians)*



30) The Peace Index – Tel Aviv University Nov 2024 (Nov 27-30 2024)  
[https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci-english.tau.ac.il/files/media\\_server/social/peaceindex/2024-11-findings.pdf](https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci-english.tau.ac.il/files/media_server/social/peaceindex/2024-11-findings.pdf)

5-6. Regarding each of the following solutions to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, please state to what extent you support or oppose each of them.

**Visit the Peace Index website for the full results:**  
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The creation of an independent Palestinian state alongside the State of Israel

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much support	24	4.8%	43	42.2%	67	11.1%
Moderately support	104	20.6%	27	26.5%	131	21.6%
Moderately oppose	97	19.2%	10	9.8%	107	17.7%
Very much oppose	237	47%	5	4.9%	242	39.9%
Don't know	42	8.3%	17	16.7%	59	9.7%
Sum total	504	100%	102	100%	606	100%

The creation of a binational state between the Jordan and the Mediterranean Sea with full and equal rights for Jews and Palestinians

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much support	14	2.8%	24	23.5%	38	6.3%
Moderately support	30	6%	28	27.5%	58	9.6%
Moderately oppose	88	17.5%	11	10.8%	99	16.3%
Very much oppose	328	65.1%	16	15.7%	344	56.8%
Don't know	44	8.7%	23	22.5%	67	11.1%
Sum total	504	100%	102	100%	606	100%

Annexation of the occupied territories and the creation of one state under Israeli rule with limited rights for Palestinians.

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much support	77	15.3%	5	4.9%	82	13.5%
Moderately support	110	21.8%	9	8.8%	119	19.6%
Moderately oppose	99	19.6%	16	15.7%	115	19%

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Very much oppose	162	32.1%	56	54.9%	218	36%
Don't know	56	11.1%	16	15.7%	72	11.9%
Sum total	504	100%	102	100%	606	100%

11. According to reports, Israel is carrying out large-scale evacuations of Palestinian residents from the northern Gaza Strip, preventing their return and establishing a significant presence in the area. To what extent do you support or oppose these operations?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much support	243	48.2%	6	5.9%	249	41.1%
Moderately support	132	26.2%	6	5.9%	138	22.8%
Moderately oppose	51	10.1%	18	17.6%	69	11.4%
Very much oppose	29	5.8%	49	48%	78	12.9%

**Visit the Peace Index website for the full results:**

<https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/peaceindex>



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Tel Aviv University

Don't know	49	9.7%	23	22.5%	72	11.9%
Sum total	504	100%	102	100%	606	100%

12. In your opinion, to what extent these operations are...

a. Security operations essential for the protection of innocent civilians

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Not at all	28	5.6%	31	30.4%	59	9.7%
To a small extent	55	10.9%	18	17.6%	73	12%
To a large extent	126	25%	23	22.5%	149	24.6%
To a very large extent	238	47.2%	9	8.8%	247	40.8%
Don't know	57	11.3%	21	20.6%	78	12.9%
Sum total	504	100%	102	100%	606	100%

b. Expulsion of Palestinian civilian population in violation of international law

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Not at all	179	35.5%	13	12.7%	192	31.7%
To a small extent	89	17.7%	11	10.8%	100	16.5%
To a large extent	87	17.3%	16	15.7%	103	17%
To a very large extent	106	21%	38	37.3%	144	23.8%
Don't know	43	8.5%	24	23.5%	67	11.1%
Sum total	504	100%	102	100%	606	100%

14. To what extent do you support or oppose the establishment of Israeli civilian settlements in the Gaza Strip after the end of the war?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Completely support	144	28.6%	3	2.9%	147	24.3%
Relatively support	72	14.3%	7	6.9%	79	13%
Relatively oppose	93	18.5%	18	17.6%	111	18.3%
Completely oppose	137	27.2%	56	54.9%	193	31.8%
Don't know	58	11.5%	18	17.6%	76	12.5%
Sum total	504	100%	102	100%	606	100%

31) The Peace Index – Tel Aviv University Nov 2024 (Nov 27-30 2024)

[https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci-english.tau.ac.il/files/media\\_server/social/peaceindex/2024-11-findings.pdf](https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci-english.tau.ac.il/files/media_server/social/peaceindex/2024-11-findings.pdf)

5-6. Regarding each of the following solutions to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, please state to what extent you support or oppose each of them.

The creation of an independent Palestinian state alongside the State of Israel

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
<b>Very much support</b>	26	5.1%	51	48.6%	77	12.6%
<b>Moderately support</b>	73	14.4%	26	24.8%	99	16.2%
<b>Moderately oppose</b>	86	17%	12	11.4%	98	16%
<b>Very much oppose</b>	283	55.9%	9	8.6%	292	47.8%
<b>Don't know</b>	38	7.5%	7	6.7%	45	7.4%
<b>Total</b>	506	100%	105	100%	611	100%

The creation of a binational state between the Jordan and the Mediterranean Sea with full and equal rights for Jews and Palestinians

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
<b>Very much support</b>	8	1.6%	27	25.7%	35	5.7%
<b>Moderately support</b>	29	5.7%	30	28.6%	59	9.7%
<b>Moderately oppose</b>	82	16.2%	20	19%	102	16.7%
<b>Very much oppose</b>	346	68.4%	16	15.2%	362	59.2%
<b>Don't know</b>	41	8.1%	12	11.4%	53	8.7%
<b>Total</b>	506	100%	105	100%	611	100%



Annexation of the occupied territories and the creation of one state under Israeli rule with limited rights for Palestinians.

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
<b>Very much support</b>	68	13.4%	8	7.6%	76	12.4%
<b>Moderately support</b>	120	23.7%	6	5.7%	126	20.6%
<b>Moderately oppose</b>	91	18%	19	18.1%	110	18%
<b>Very much oppose</b>	174	34.4%	61	58.1%	235	38.5%
<b>Don't know</b>	53	10.5%	11	10.5%	64	10.5%
<b>Total</b>	506	100%	105	100%	611	100%

11. To what extent do you support or oppose the establishment of Israeli civilian settlements in the Gaza Strip after the end of the war?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
<b>Completely support</b>	148	29.2%	5	4.8%	153	25%
<b>Relatively support</b>	92	18.2%	10	9.5%	102	16.7%

Visit the Peace Index website for the full results:

<https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/peaceindex>



	Jews		Arabs		Total	
<b>Relatively oppose</b>	82	16.2%	19	18.1%	101	16.5%
<b>Completely oppose</b>	120	23.7%	61	58.1%	181	29.6%
<b>Don't know</b>	64	12.6%	10	9.5%	74	12.1%
<b>Total</b>	506	100%	105	100%	611	100%

12. To what extent do you support or oppose the following measures:

a. Israel providing incentives that would lead to voluntary departure of Palestinians from the Gaza Strip to other countries:

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
<b>Strongly support</b>	202	39.9%	9	8.6%	211	34.5%
<b>Somewhat support</b>	158	31.2%	9	8.6%	167	27.3%
<b>Somewhat oppose</b>	60	11.9%	22	21%	82	13.4%
<b>Strongly oppose</b>	45	8.9%	51	48.6%	96	15.7%
<b>Don't know</b>	41	8.1%	14	13.3%	55	9%
<b>Total</b>	506	100%	105	100%	611	100%

b. Israel evacuating Palestinians from the Gaza Strip, even by force and military means, to other countries:

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
<b>Strongly support</b>	195	38.5%	8	7.6%	203	33.2%
<b>Somewhat support</b>	118	23.3%	5	4.8%	123	20.1%
<b>Somewhat oppose</b>	84	16.6%	13	12.4%	97	15.9%

Visit the Peace Index website for the full results:

<https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/peaceindex>



**The International MA Program in  
Conflict Resolution and Mediation**

The Gershon H. Gordon  
Faculty of Social Sciences  
Tel Aviv University

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
<b>Strongly oppose</b>	63	12.5%	70	66.7%	133	21.8%
<b>Don't know</b>	46	9.1%	9	8.6%	55	9%
<b>Total</b>	506	100%	105	100%	611	100%

13. If Palestinians leave the Gaza Strip for other countries, to what extent do you think Israel should or should not allow their return to Gaza after its rehabilitation?

	<b>Jews</b>		<b>Arabs</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Should allow full return</b>	28	5.5%	58	55.2%	86	14.1%
<b>Should allow partial return</b>	84	16.6%	17	16.2%	101	16.5%
<b>Should not allow their return</b>	354	70%	11	10.5%	365	59.7%
<b>Don't know</b>	40	7.9%	19	18.1%	59	9.7%
<b>Total</b>	506	100%	105	100%	611	100%

32) The Institute for National Security Studies – Swords of Iron Survey Apr 2024 (Apr 11-14 2024)  
<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/april-2024/>

Chart 4. How would you rate the Israeli Air Force's performance since the start of the war?

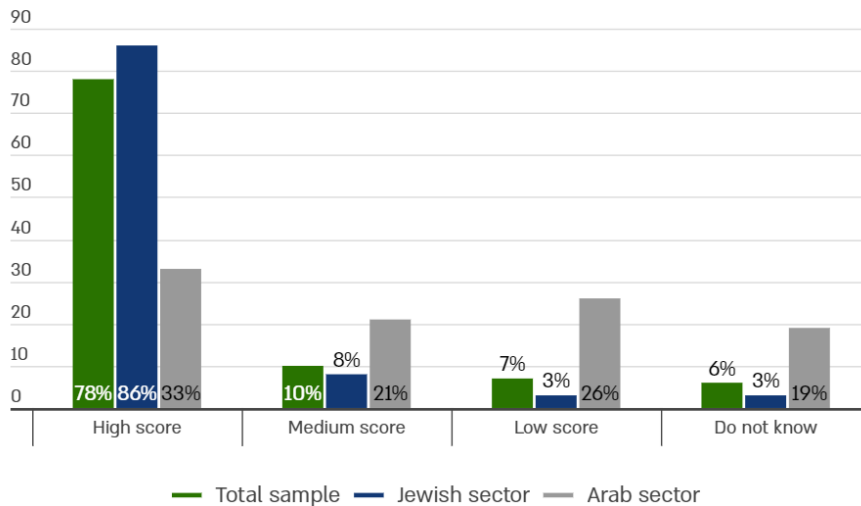


Chart 11. Do you think that Israel should or should not comply with international laws and maintain the ethics of war?

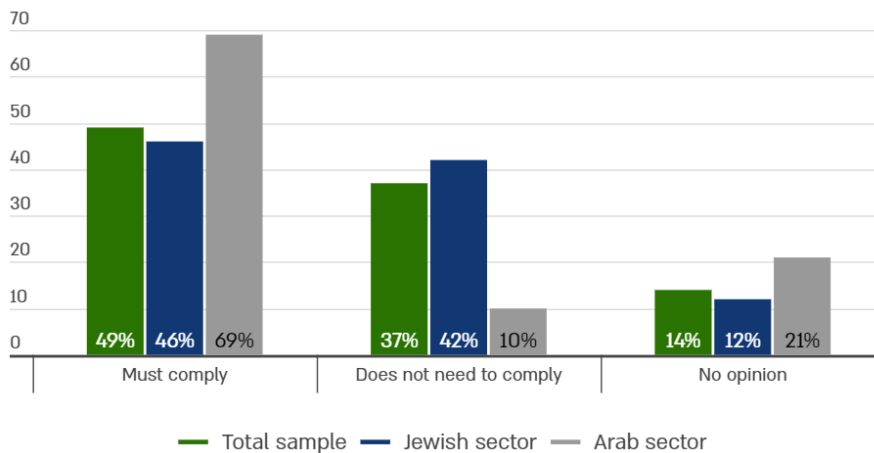


Chart 12. What do you think should be the post-war reality in Gaza?

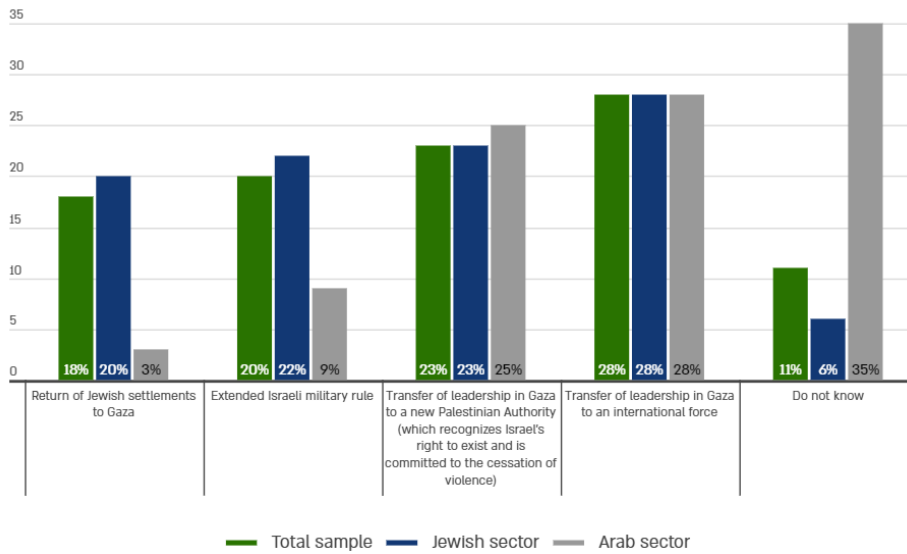


Chart 16. Do you support or object to a two-state solution as a component of a peace agreement with Saudi Arabia?

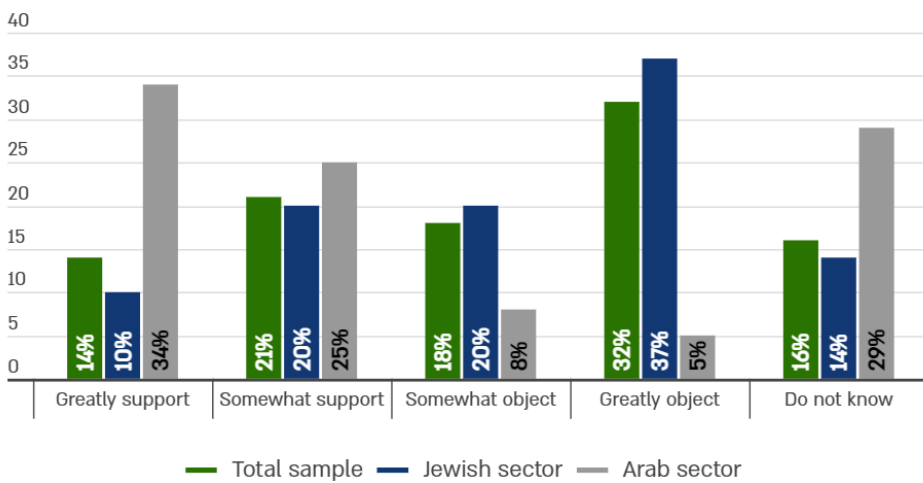


Chart 17. Do you support or object to the establishment of a Palestinian state?

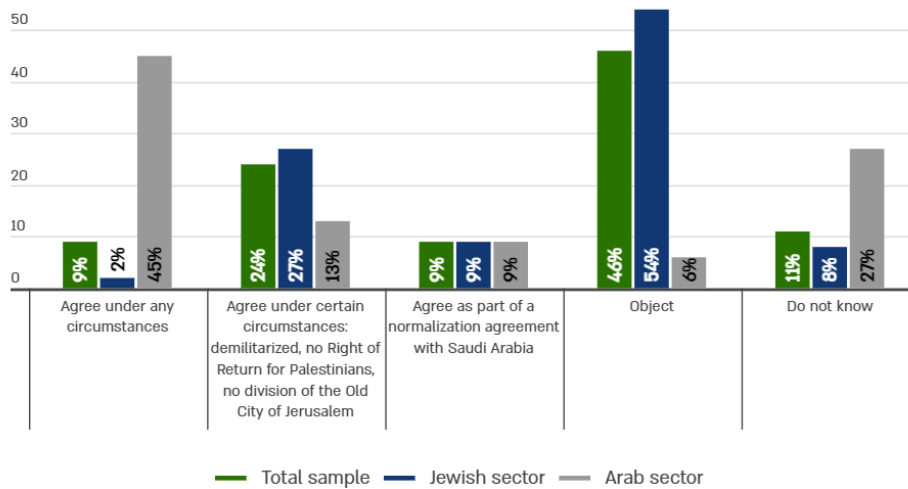


Chart 18. What is your position on one-sided annexation of land in the West Bank?

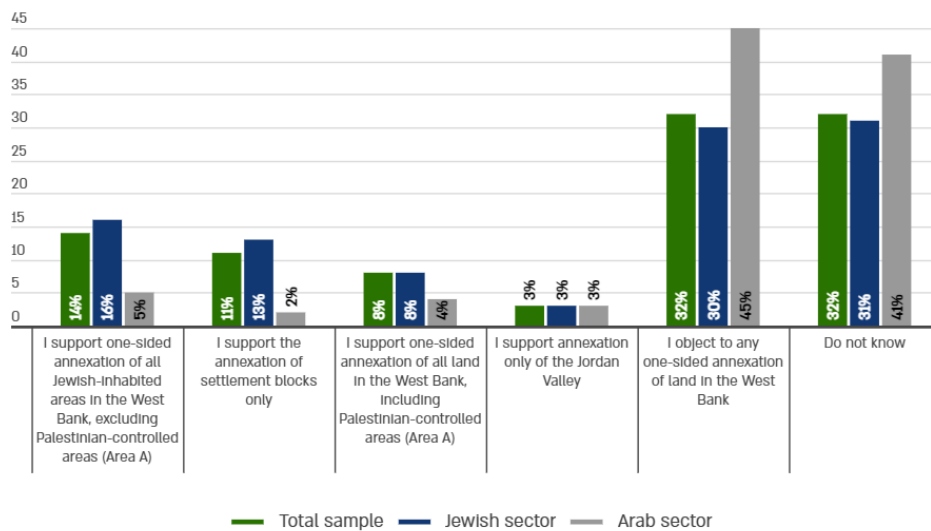
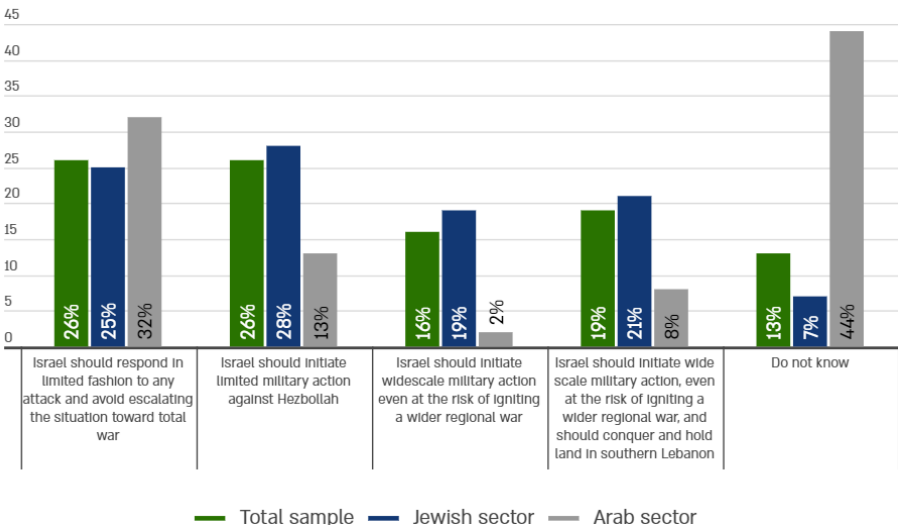


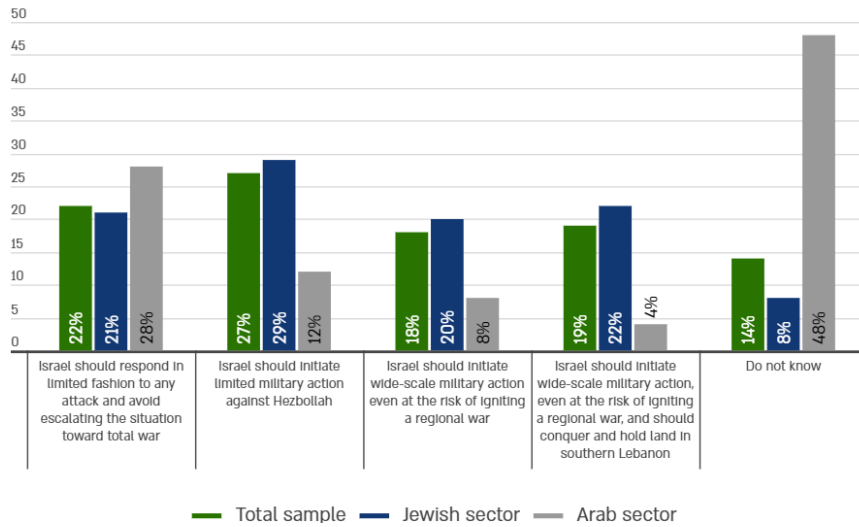
Chart 22. In your opinion, how should Israel respond to Hezbollah rocket attacks?



33) The Institute for National Security Studies – Swords of Iron Survey May 2024 (May 16-19 2024)

<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/may-2024/>

Chart 13. What do you think Israel's response should be given Hezbollah attacks?

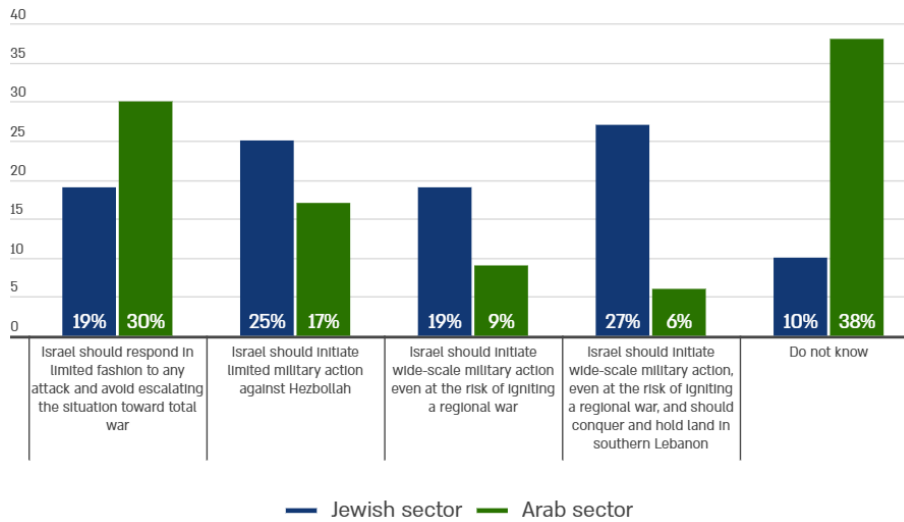




34) The Institute for National Security Studies – Swords of Iron Survey Jun 2024 (Jun 3-13 2024)

<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/june-2024/>

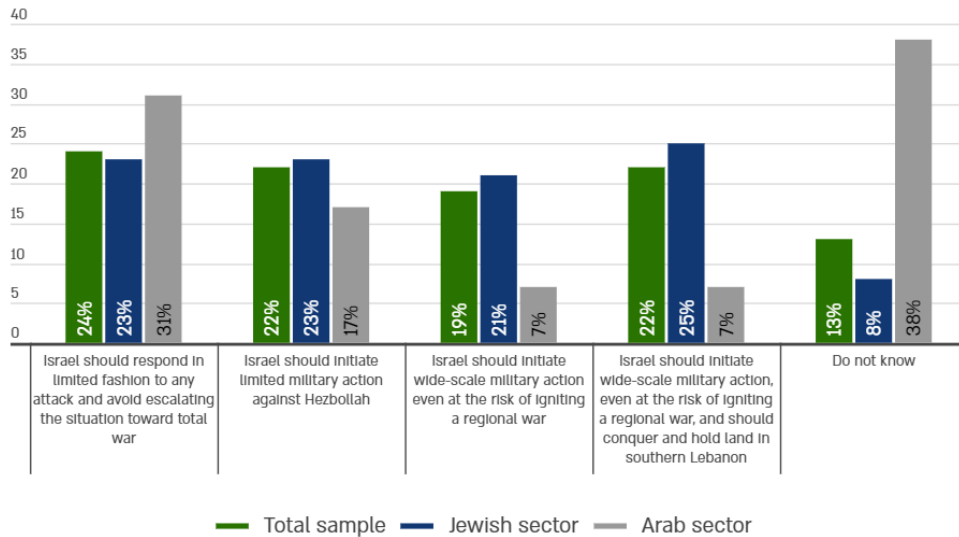
**Chart 8.** What do you think Israel's response should be given Hezbollah attacks? (% , Jews, Arabs)



35) The Institute for National Security Studies – Swords of Iron Survey Jul 2024 (Jul 18-21 2024)

<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/july-2024/>

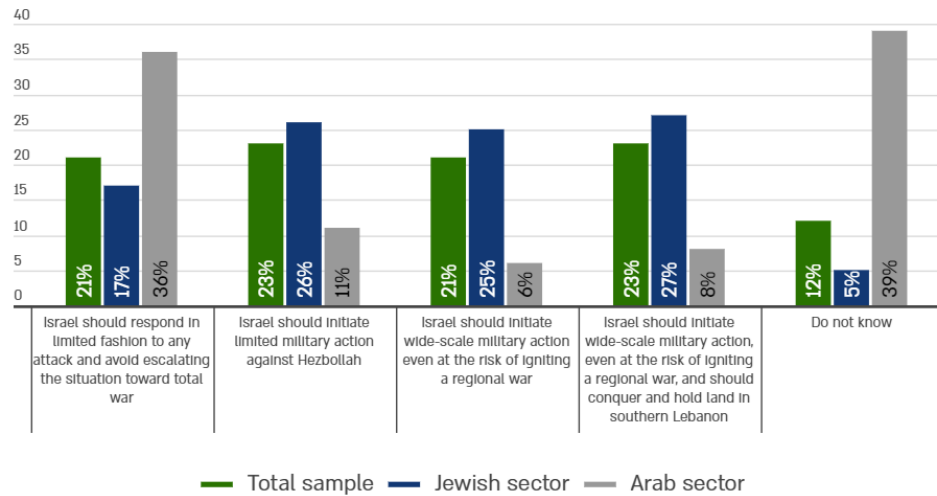
**Chart 9.** What do you think Israel's response should be given Hezbollah attacks? (% , Jews, Arabs)



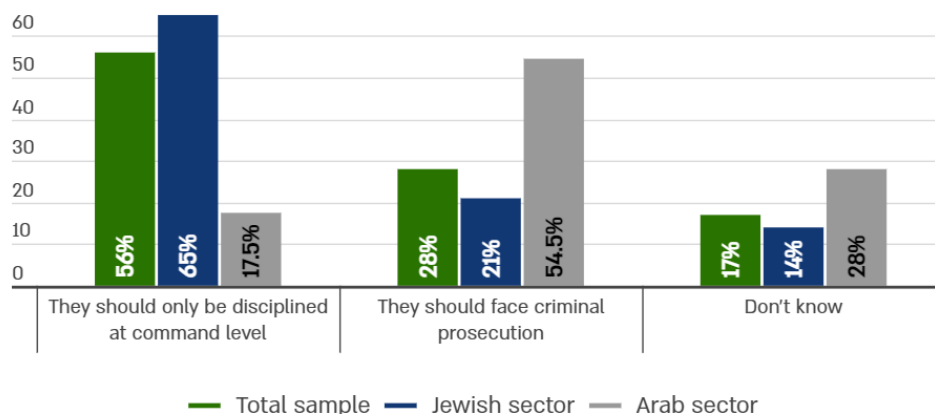
36) The Institute for National Security Studies – Swords of Iron Survey Aug 2024 (Aug 8-11 2024)

<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/august-2024-survey/>

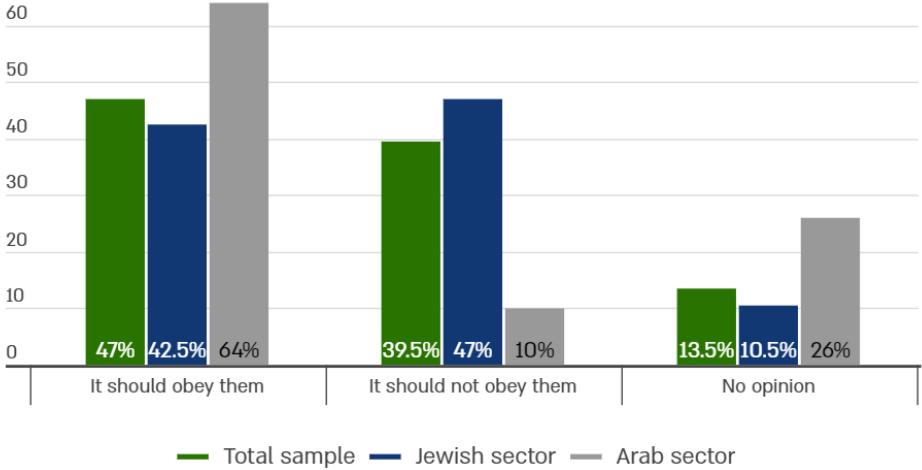
**Chart 8.** What do you think Israel's response should be given Hezbollah attacks? (% , Jews, Arabs)



**Chart 14.** The military prosecutor recently asked to extend the detention of the five soldiers suspected of severe abuse and clarified that there is further evidence strengthening the suspicions against them. In your opinion: (% , Jews, Arabs)



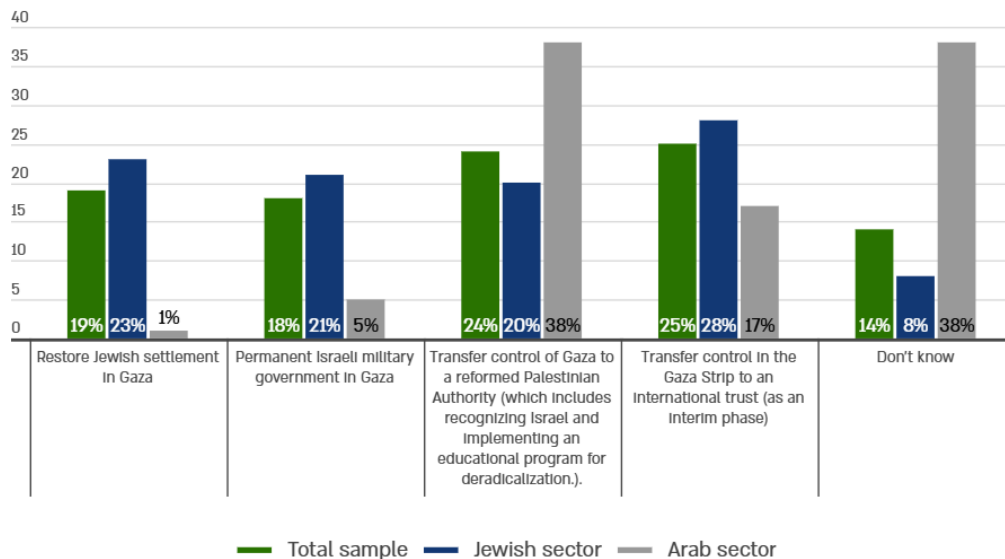
**Chart 21.** Do you think that Israel should obey international laws and maintain ethical values in war? (% Jews, Arabs)



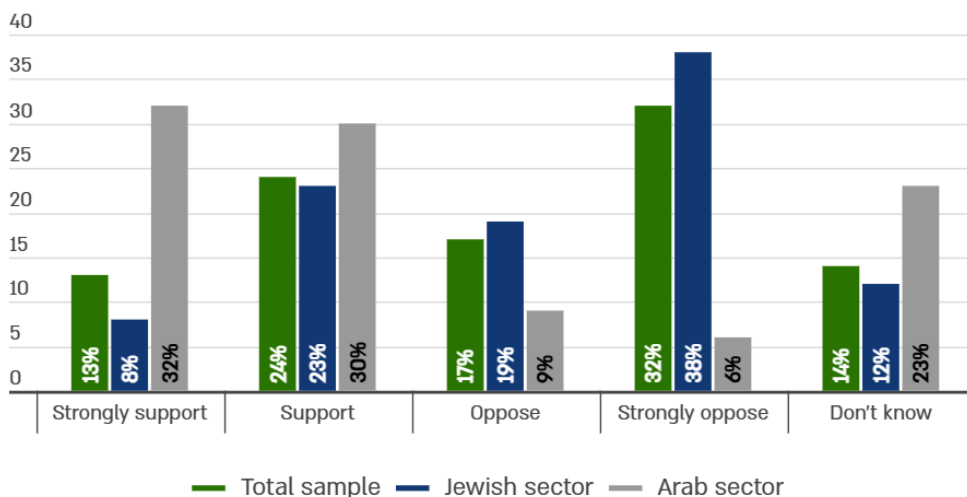
37) The Institute for National Security Studies – Swords of Iron Survey Sep 2024 (Sep 12-15 2024)

<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/survey-september-2024/>

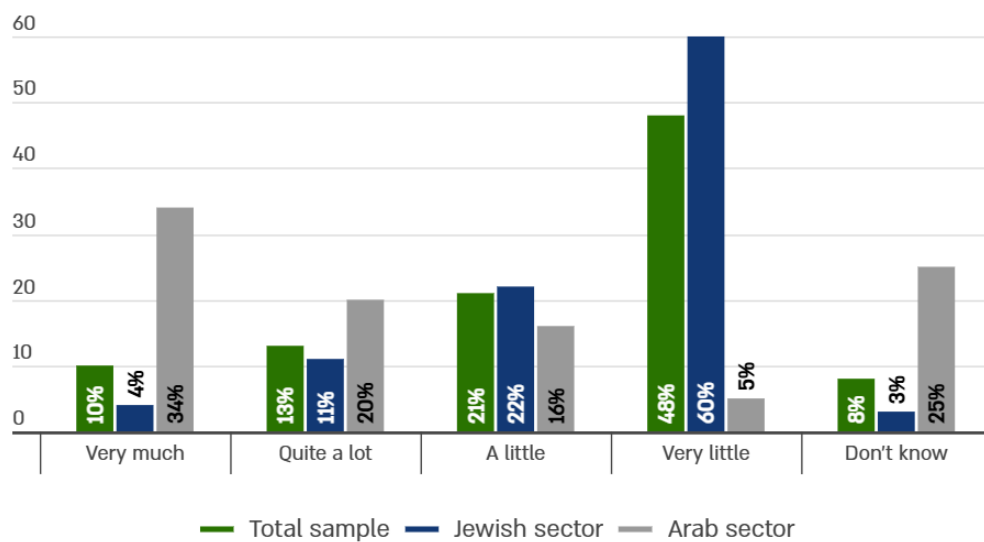
**Chart 10.** What do you think the situation in Gaza should be the day after the war? (% , Jews, Arabs)



**Chart 11.** Do you support or oppose the two state solution for two peoples within the framework of a coalition with moderate Arab states? (% Jews, Arabs)



**Chart 12.** To what extent are you concerned about the humanitarian situation in Gaza? (% , Jews, Arabs)

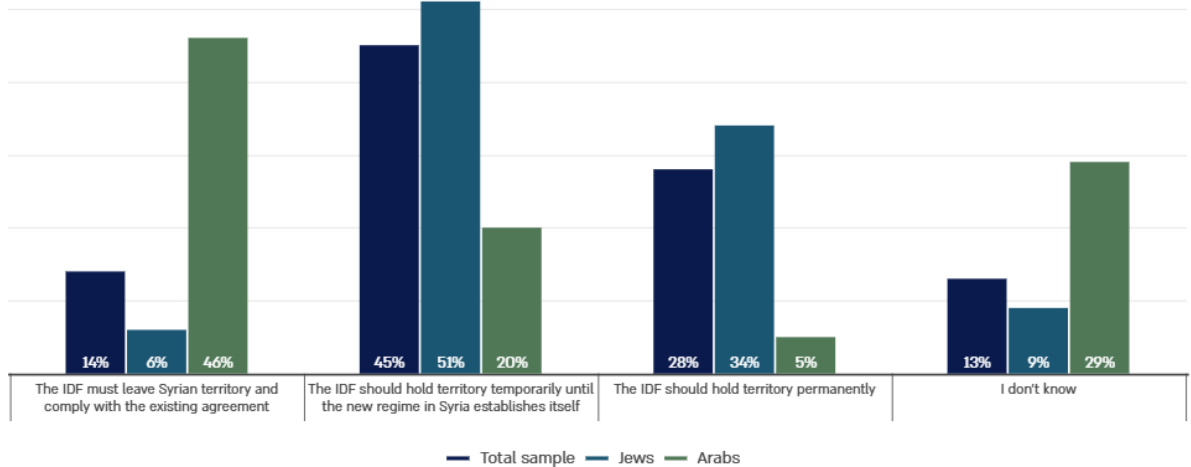


38) The Institute for National Security Studies – Swords of Iron Survey Dec 2024 (Dec 12-16 2024)

<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/survey-december-2024/>

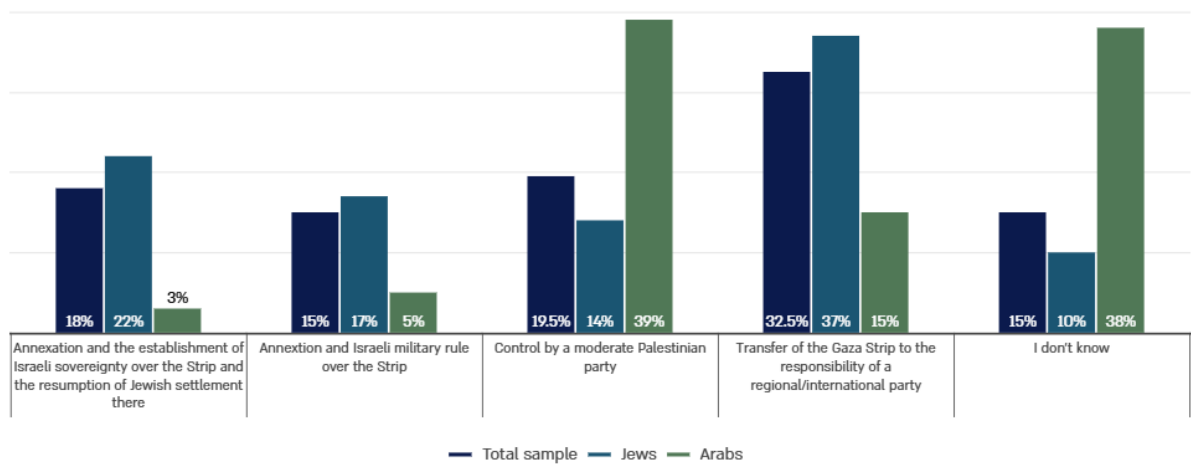
**Chart 10.** Following the Yom Kippur War, a demilitarized buffer zone was established as part of the 1974 ceasefire agreement. Given Israel's recent entry into Syrian Hermon following the recent events in Syria, how do you think Israel should react?(%, Jews, Arabs)

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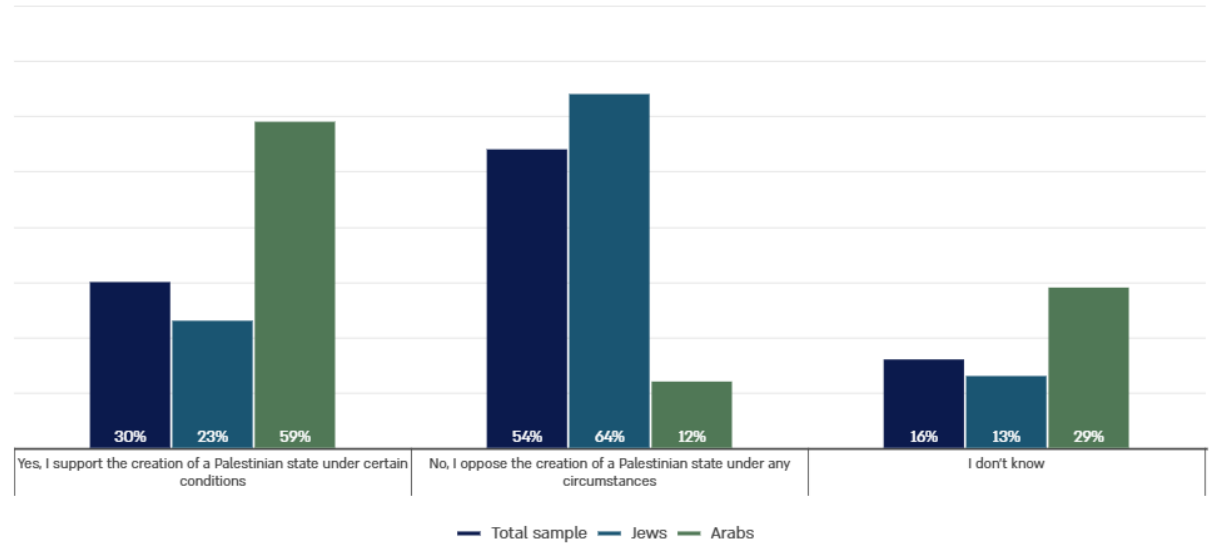


**Chart 15.** In your opinion, what is the best possible option for the day after Hamas control of Gaza? (% Jews, Arabs)

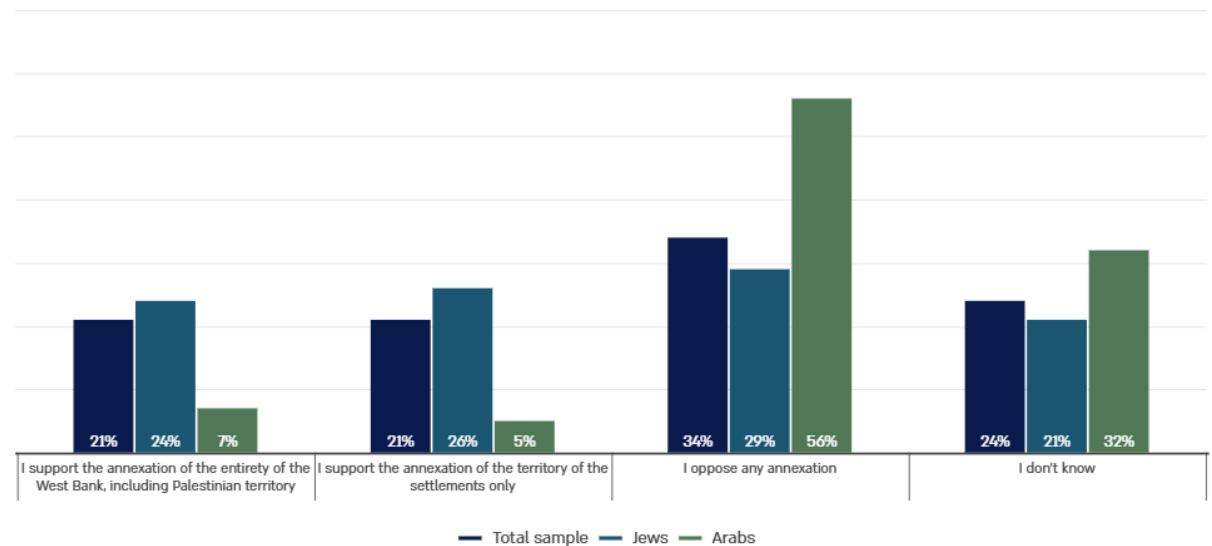
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**Chart 16. Do you support or oppose the creation of a Palestinian state? (% Jews, Arabs)**

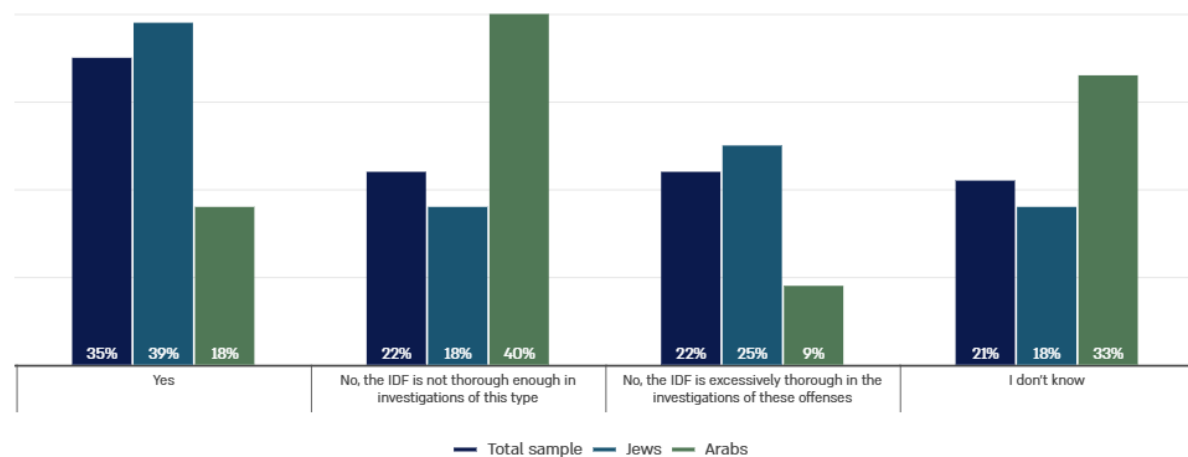


**Chart 18. Recently, Finance Minister Smotrich declared that 2025 will mark the sovereignty in the West Bank. What is your position regarding this declaration? (% Jews, Arabs)**



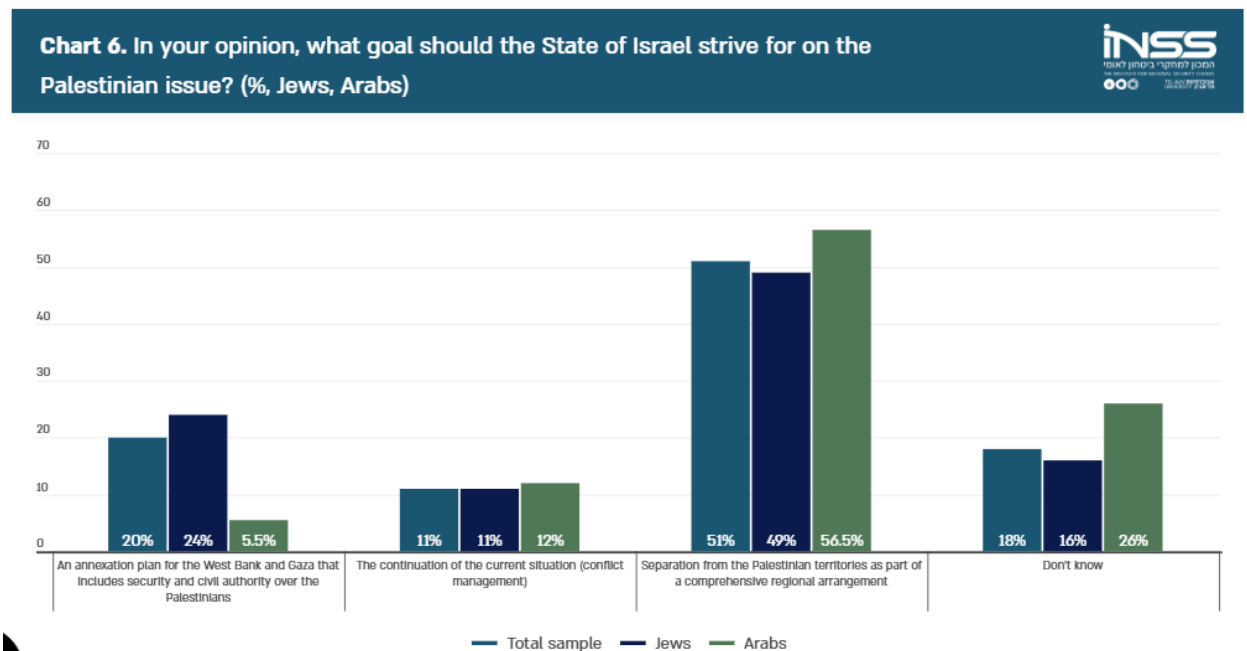
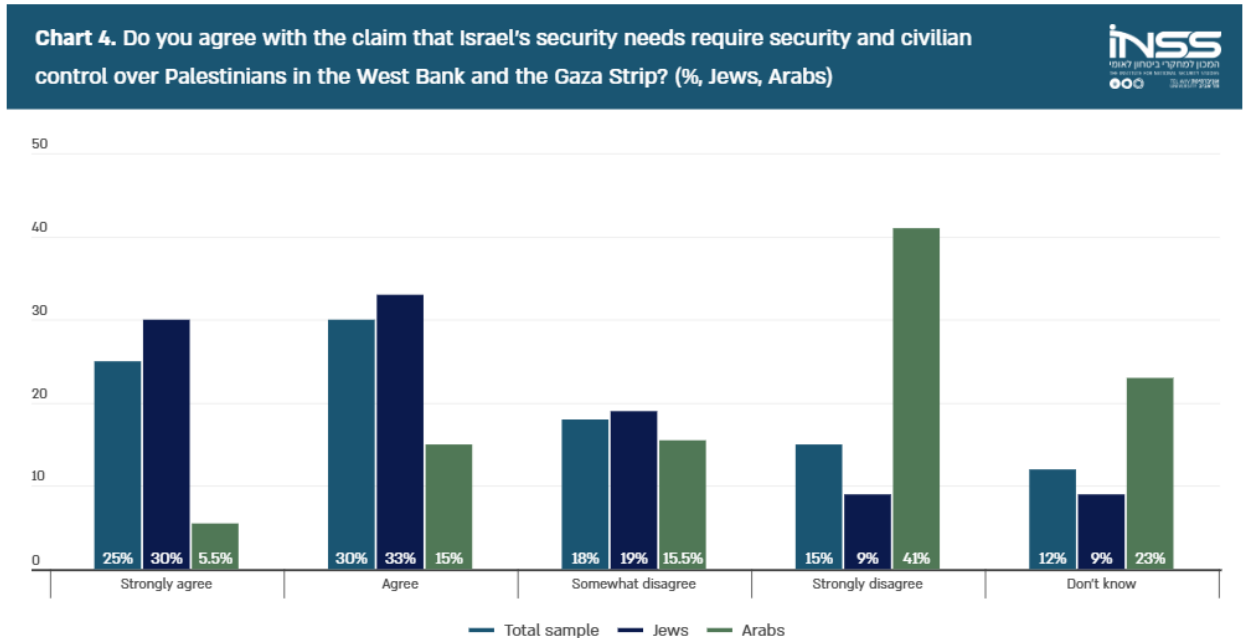


**Chart 19. In your opinion, does the IDF properly investigate cases of suspected legal offenses by soldiers? (% , Jews, Arabs)**



39) The Institute for National Security Studies – The Intersection of the Israeli–Palestinian Conflict, the End of the War, Normalization, and Regional Coalition Jan 2025 (Jan 3-6 2025)

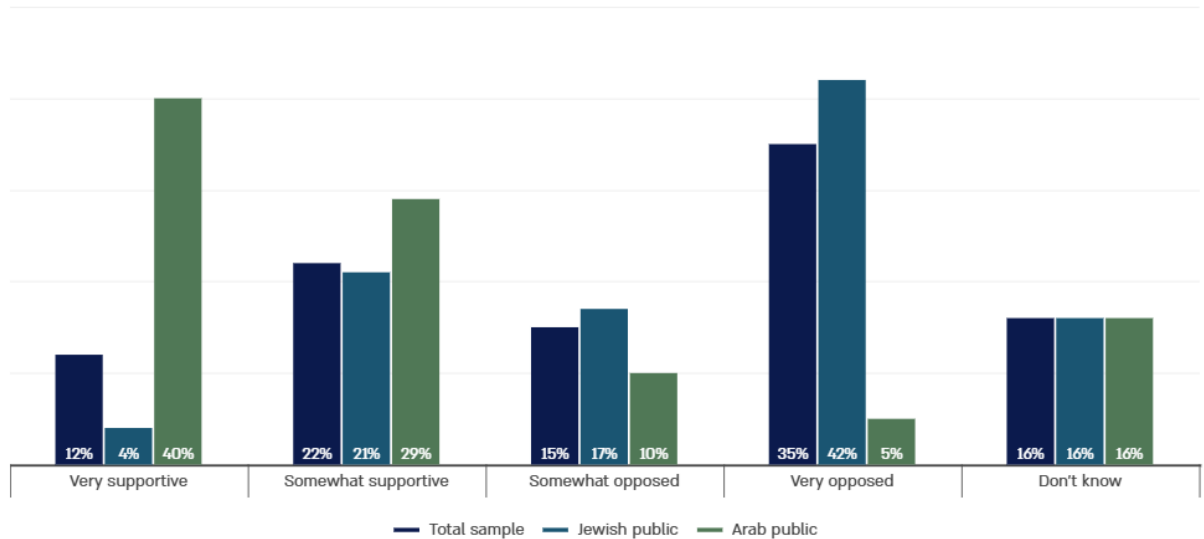
<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/survey-israel-palestinians-2025/>



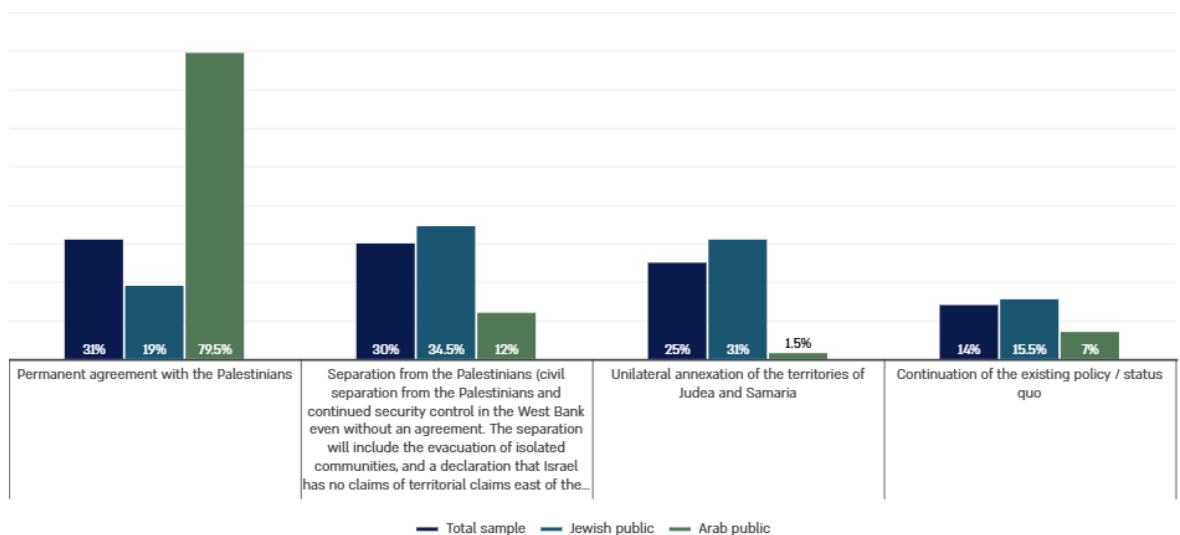
40) The Institute for National Security Studies – Swords of Iron Survey Feb 2025 (Feb 17-20 2025)

<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/survey-february-2025/>

**Chart 14. Support or opposition to a two-state solution for two peoples within the framework of a broad regional coalition arrangement with moderate Arab states? (% ,Jewish public, Arab public)**



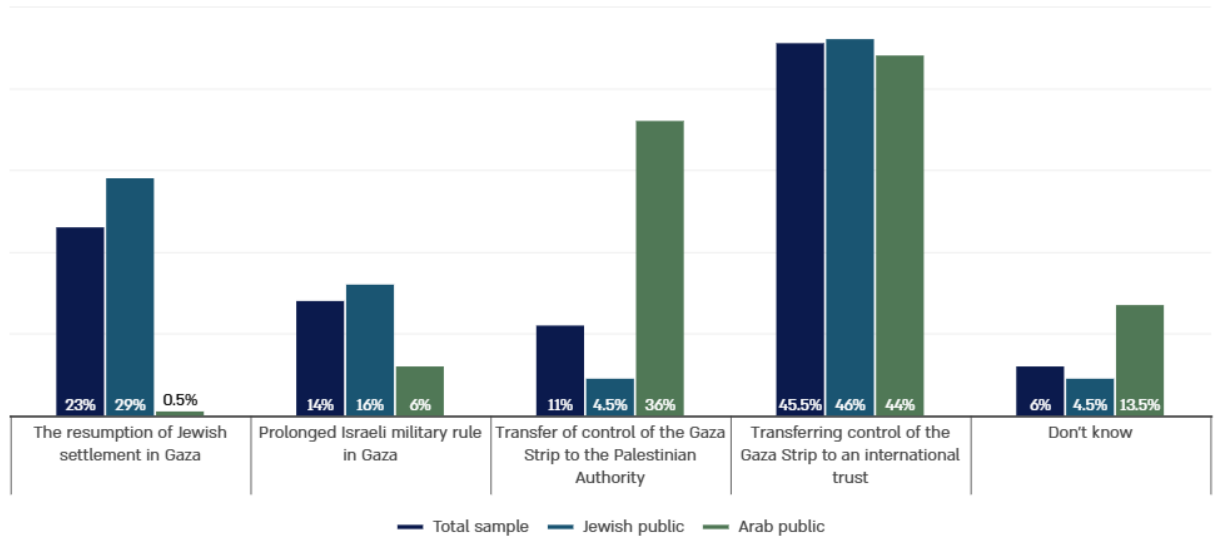
**Chart 15. Which is the best path forward for Israeli-Palestinian relations? (% ,Jewish public, Arab public)**



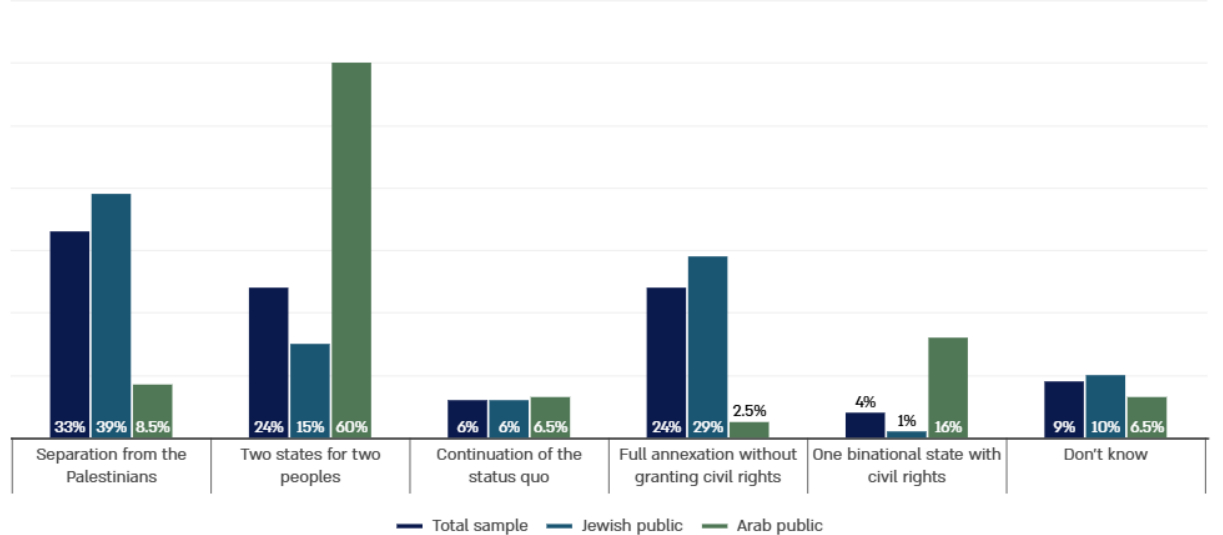
41) The Institute for National Security Studies – Swords of Iron Survey Mar 2025 (Mar 20-25 2025)

<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/survey-march-2025/>

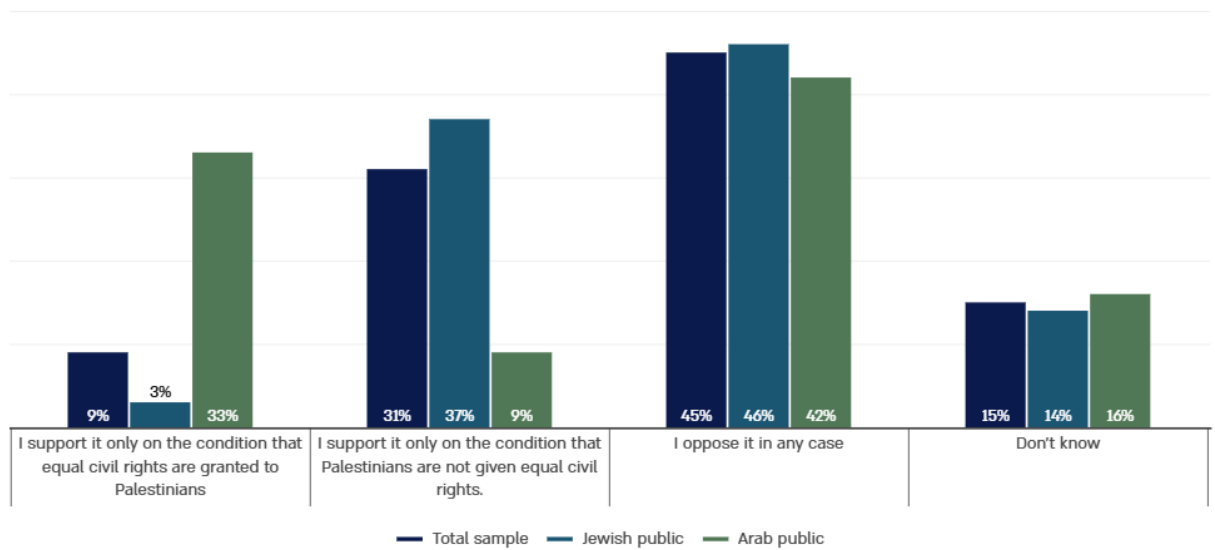
**Chart 14. What, in your opinion, should the reality be in Gaza the day after the war? (% Jews, Arabs)**



**Chart 16. What do you think is the best solution Israel should pursue in relation to the Israeli–Palestinian conflict? (% Jews, Arabs)**



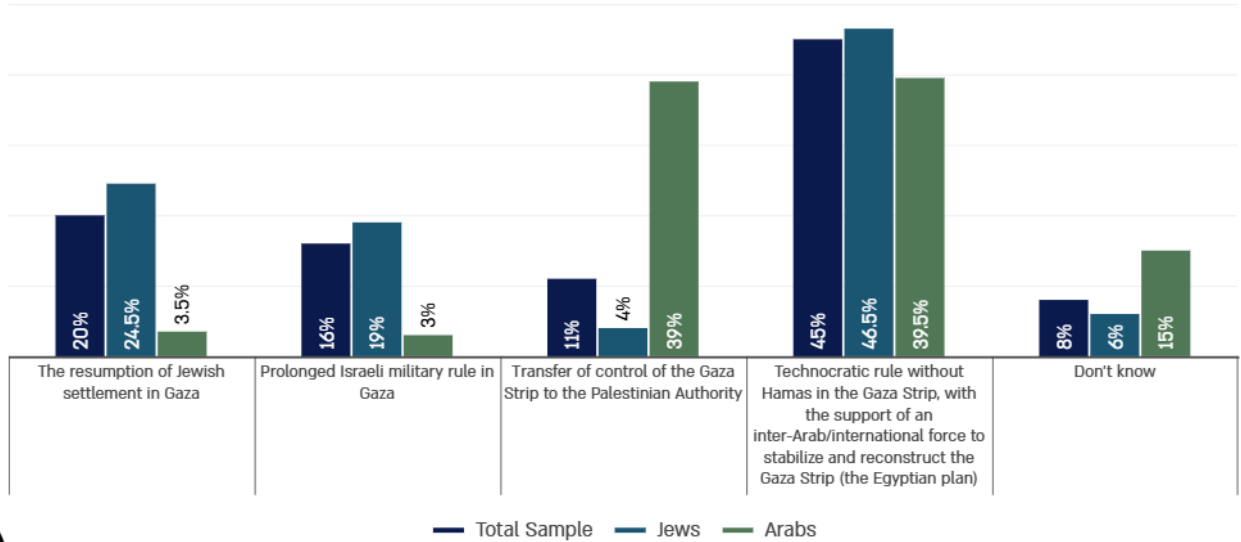
**Chart 17. What is your position on the possibility of a "one-state" solution between the Jordan River and the Mediterranean Sea? (% , Jews, Arabs)**



42) The Institute for National Security Studies – Swords of Iron Survey Apr 2025 (Apr 21-24 2025)

<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/survey-april-2025/>

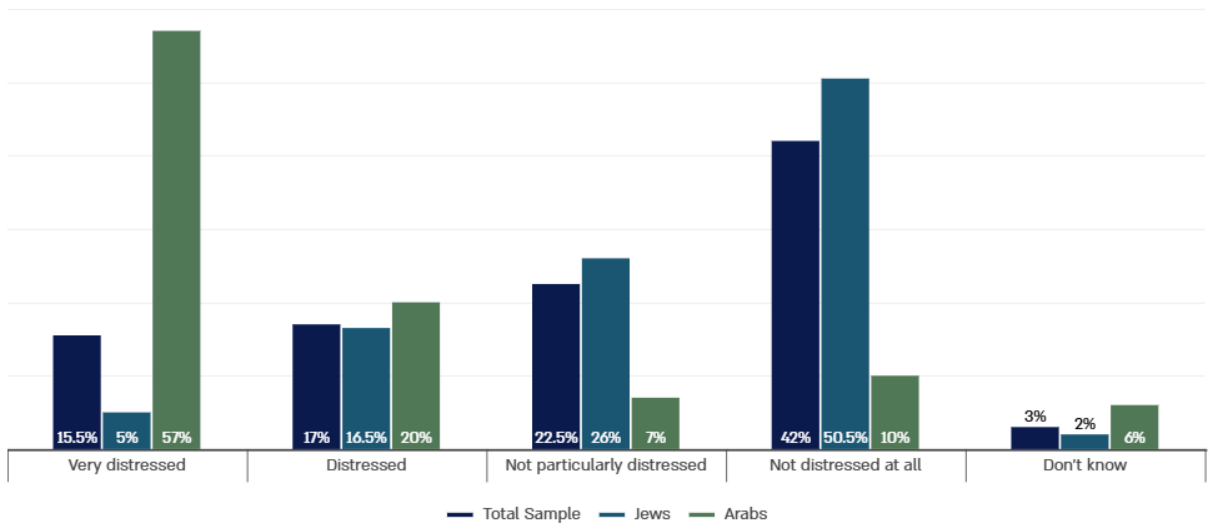
**Chart 14.** In your opinion, what should the situation in Gaza look like the day after the war ends? (% , Jews, Arabs)



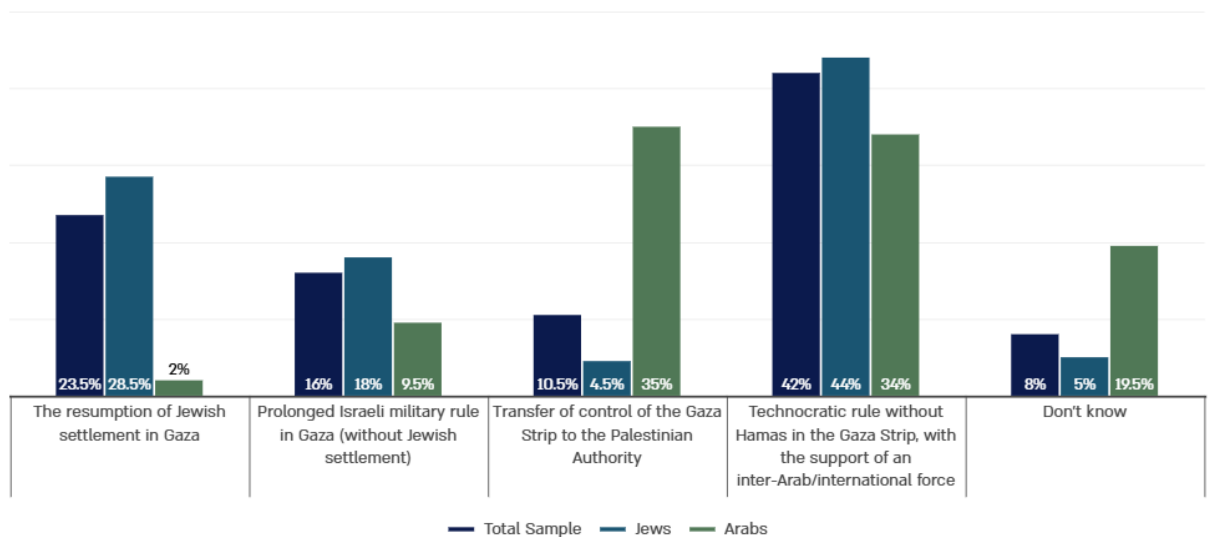
43) The Institute for National Security Studies – Swords of Iron Survey May 2025 (May 22-26 2025)

<https://www.inss.org.il/publication/survey-may-2025/>

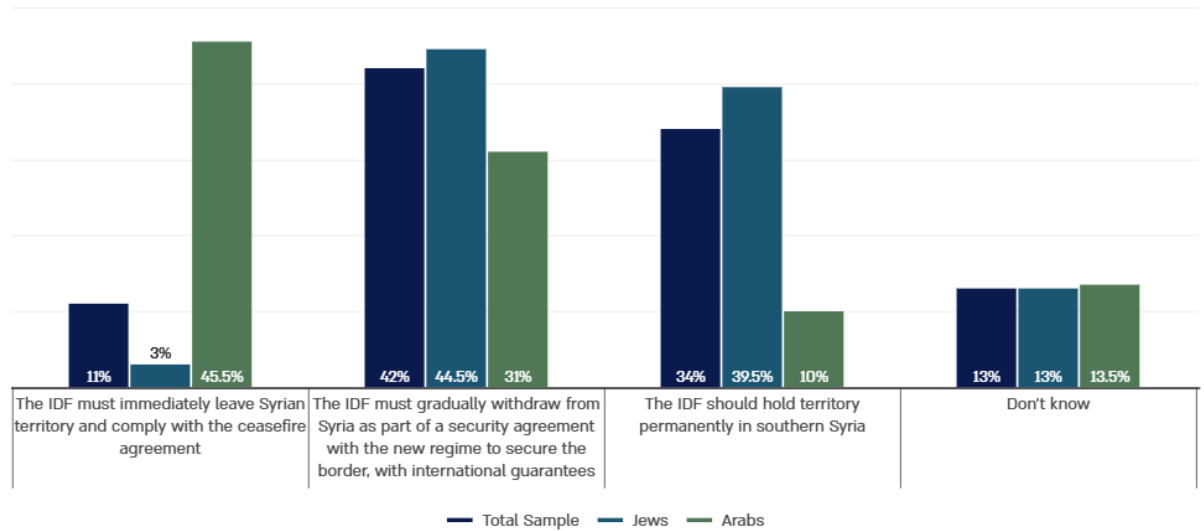
**Chart 8. Are you distressed by the humanitarian situation in the Gaza Strip? (% , Jews, Arabs)**



**Chart 9. In your opinion, what should the situation in Gaza be after the war? (% , Jews, Arabs)**



**Chart 11.** Given the recent developments in Syria, what actions do you think Israel should take at this time? (% , Jews, Arabs)

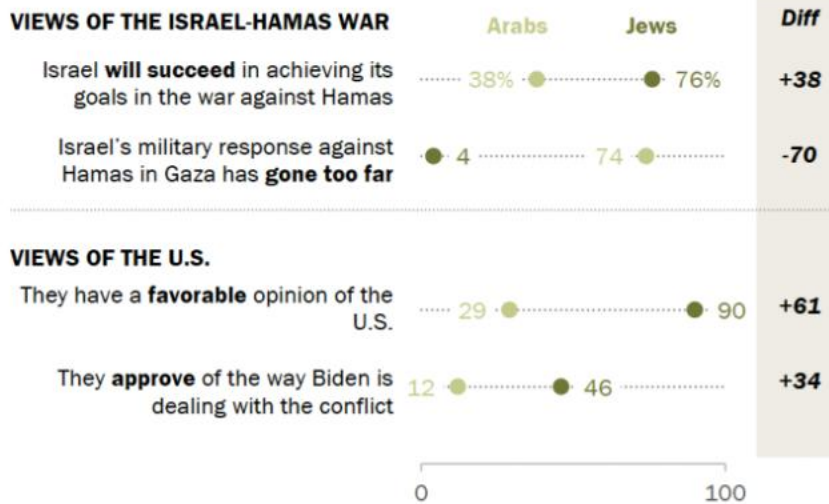




- 44) Pew Research - Israeli Views of the Israel-Hamas War (Mar 3 – Apr 4 2024)  
<https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2024/05/30/israeli-views-of-the-israel-hamas-war/>

## Israeli Arabs and Jews diverge sharply over views of the U.S., Israel-Hamas war and Biden's handling of it

% who say the following, by ethnicity



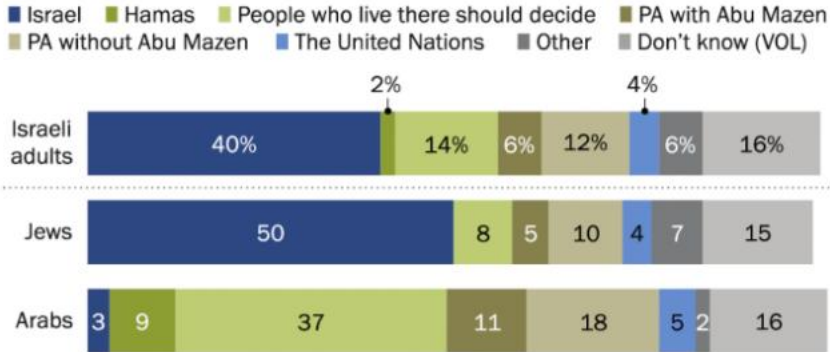
Note: All differences shown are statistically significant.

Source: Survey of Israeli adults conducted March 3-April 4, 2024. Q4a, Q9e, Q79, Q80. "Israeli Views of the Israel-Hamas War"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

# No clear consensus among Israelis about the future of governance in Gaza

% who say \_\_\_ should govern the Gaza Strip after the war ends



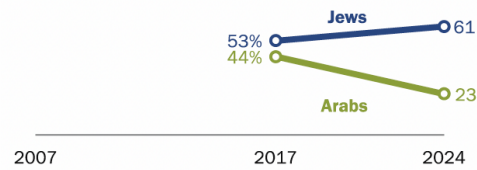
Note: "PA" stands for Palestinian Authority. Abu Mazen is another name for Mahmoud Abbas, the president of the Palestinian Authority. The "Other" option read "or some other group or person" and respondents were subsequently asked to specify.  
Source: Survey of Israeli adults conducted March 3-April 4, 2024. Q81.  
"Israeli Views of the Israel-Hamas War"

45) Pew Research - How Israeli Society Has Unified, and Divided, in Wartime (Mar 3 – Apr 4 2024)

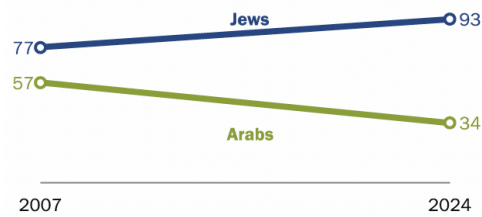
<https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2024/06/20/how-israeli-society-has-unified-and-divided-in-wartime/>

### Israeli Jews and Israeli Arabs have been growing apart on key issues

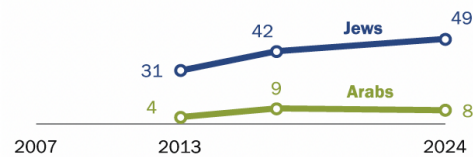
% who trust the national government **a lot/somewhat** to do what is right for Israel



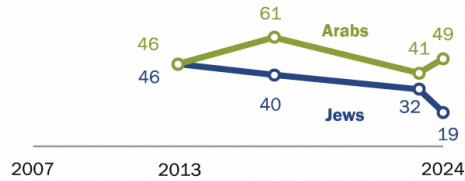
% who say the military has a **very/somewhat good** influence on the way things are going in Israel



% who say the continued building of Jewish settlements in the West Bank **helps** the security of Israel



% who say a way **can** be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other



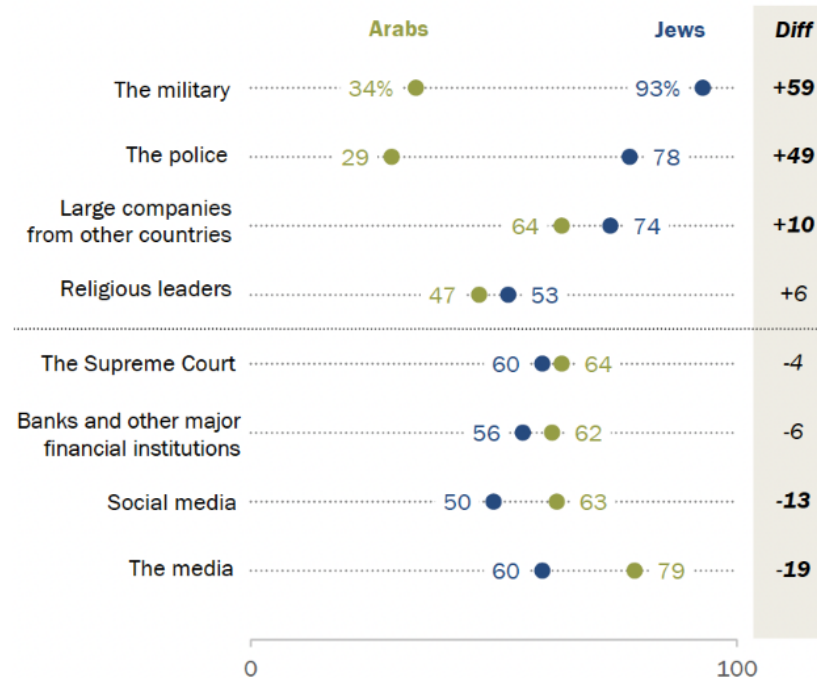
Source: Survey of Israeli adults conducted March 3-April 4, 2024.  
Q73a, 75, 84, 85.

"How Israeli Society Has Unified, and Divided, in Wartime"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Jewish and Arab Israelis disagree on whether the military, police and media have a good influence

% who say the following groups or organizations have a **very/somewhat good influence** on the way things are going in Israel, by ethnicity



Note: Statistically significant differences are in **bold**. The full question about “the media” referenced television, radio, newspapers and magazines.

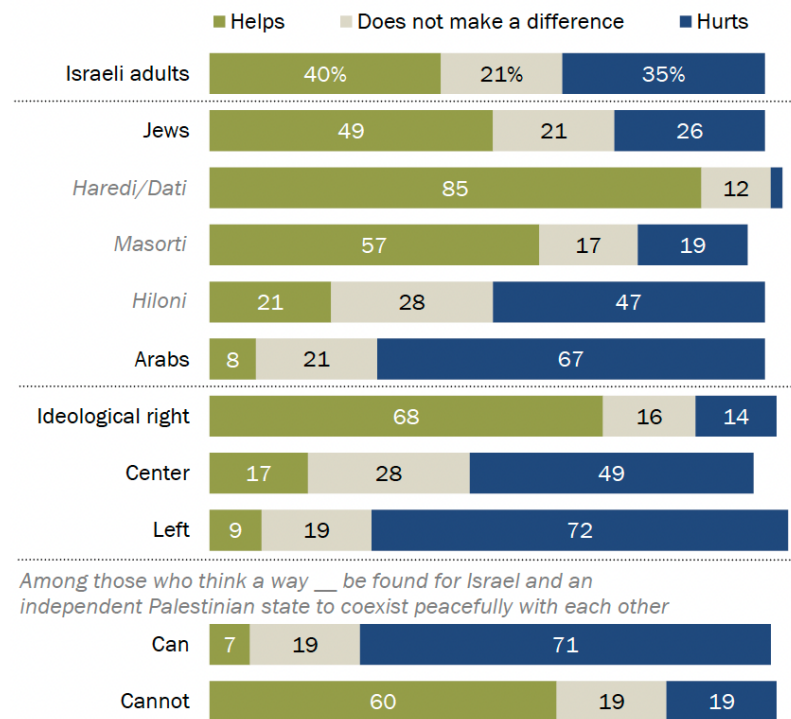
Source: Survey of Israeli adults conducted March 3-April 4, 2024. Q73a-i.

“How Israeli Society Has Unified, and Divided, in Wartime”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Israelis largely divided about the security impact of West Bank settlements

% who say the continued building of Jewish settlements in the West Bank \_\_\_ (to) the security of Israel



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown. Haredi and Dati Jews could not be analyzed separately due to sample size.

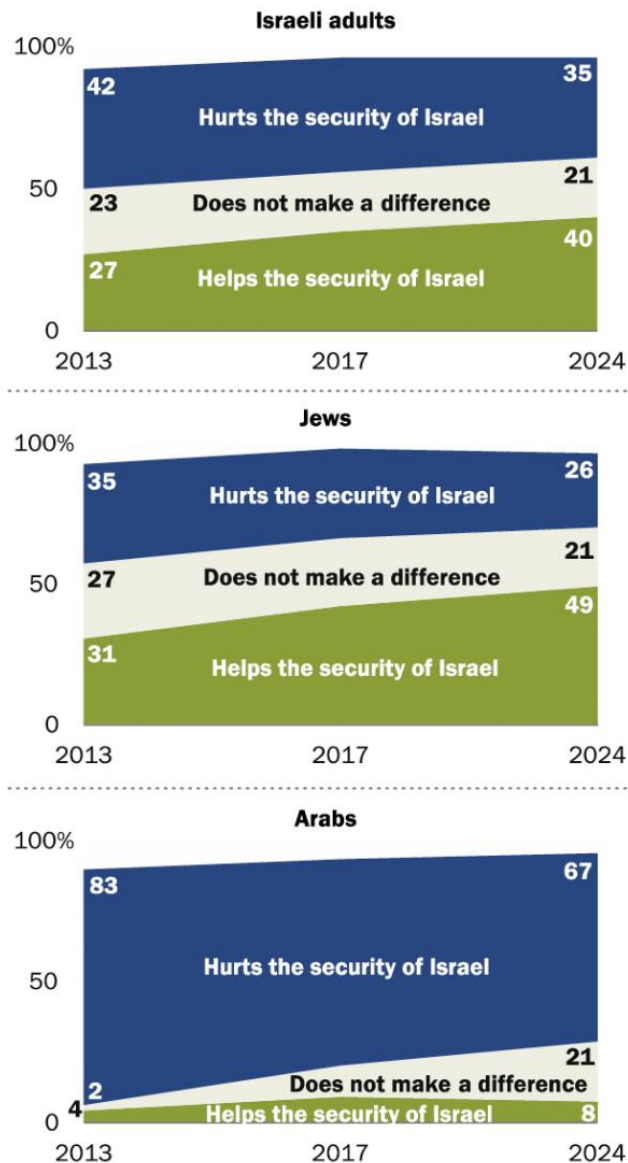
Source: Survey of Israeli adults conducted March 3-April 4, 2024. Q84.

"How Israeli Society Has Unified, and Divided, in Wartime"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Jewish Israelis increasingly see settlements as helping Israel's security, while a growing share of Arab Israelis say they make no difference to security

% who say the continued building of Jewish settlements in the West Bank ...



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Survey of Israeli adults conducted March 3- April 4, 2024. Q84.

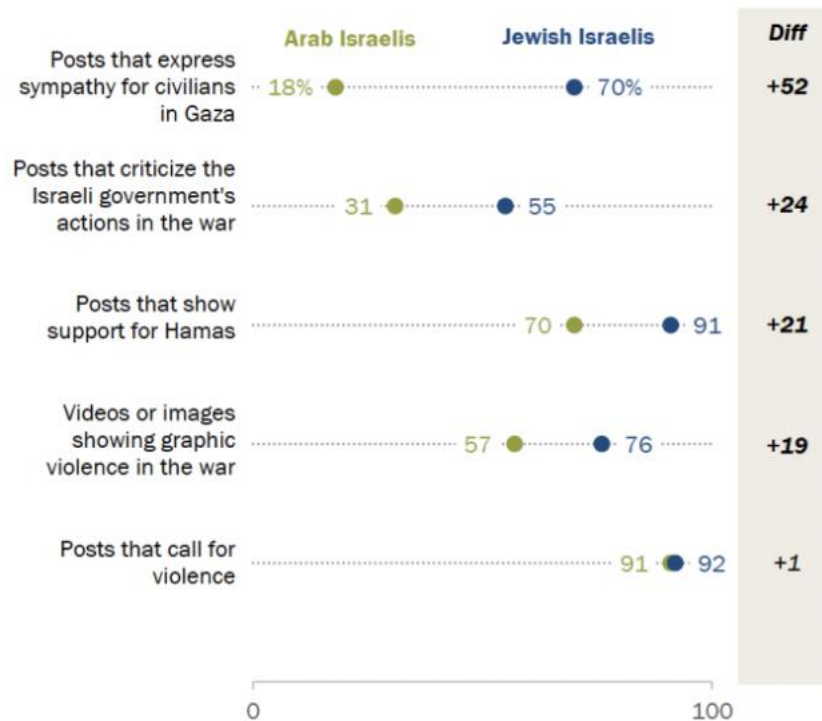
"How Israeli Society Has Unified, and Divided, in Wartime"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

- 46) Pew Research - Many Israelis say social media content about the Israel-Hamas war should be censored (Mar 3 – Apr 4 2024)  
<https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2024/08/26/many-israelis-say-social-media-content-about-the-israel-hamas-war-should-be-censored/>

### Jewish Israelis are more likely than Arab Israelis to support censoring social media content about the war

*% of Israeli adults who, when thinking about the war between Israel and Hamas, say people **should not** be allowed to post each of the following on social media sites, by ethnicity*



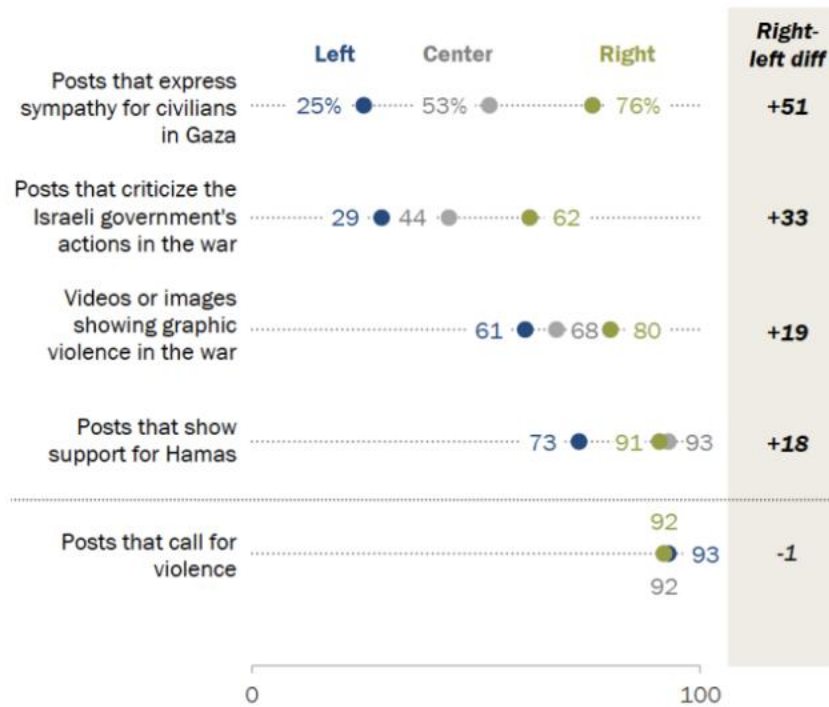
Note: Statistically significant differences are in **bold**.

Source: Survey of Israeli adults conducted March 3-April 4, 2024.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Israelis have different views of social media content about the war depending on their ideology

% of Israeli adults who, when thinking about the war between Israel and Hamas, say people **should not** be allowed to post each of the following on social media sites, by ideology



Note: Statistically significant differences are in **bold**.

Source: Survey of Israeli adults conducted March 3-April 4, 2024.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER



- 47) Pew Research - Fewer Israelis support Israel taking over Gaza now than in 2024 (Feb 5 – Mar 11 2025)

<https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2025/05/09/fewer-israelis-support-israel-taking-over-gaza-now-than-in-2024/>

## No consensus among Israelis on who should control Gaza after the Israel-Hamas war ends

*% who say \_\_\_ should govern the Gaza Strip after the war ends*

	Israel	Hamas	People who live there should decide	PA with Abbas	PA without Abbas	The UN	Other	Don't know/Refused
Israeli adults	33%	1%	16%	6%	10%	2%	11%	21%
Jews	42	0	8	6	7	1	13	22
Arabs	2	5	45	6	22	3	2	15
Ideological right	57	1	5	3	3	2	11	18
Center	14	<1	18	5	14	2	14	32
Left	2	2	36	19	25	<1	8	9

Note: Green indicates the most common response in each group. Statistically, there is no single most common response among those on the ideological left. "PA" stands for Palestinian Authority. "Abbas" refers to Mahmoud Abbas, also known as Abu Mazen, the president of the Palestinian Authority. The "Other" option read "or some other group or person" and respondents were subsequently asked to specify.

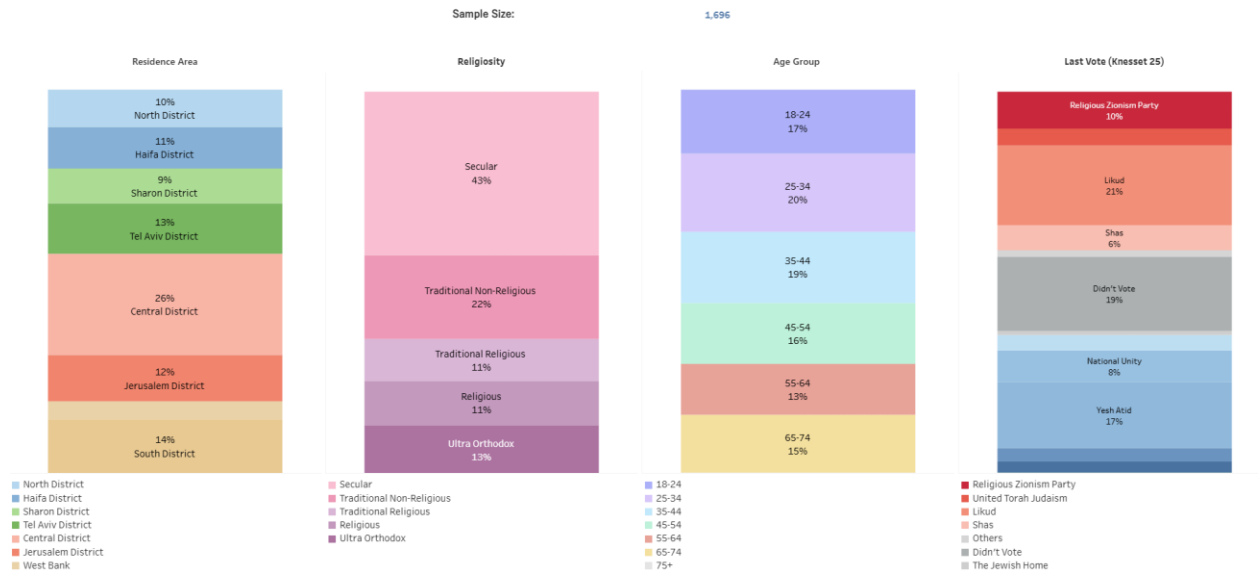
Source: Survey of Israeli adults conducted Feb. 5-March 11, 2025.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

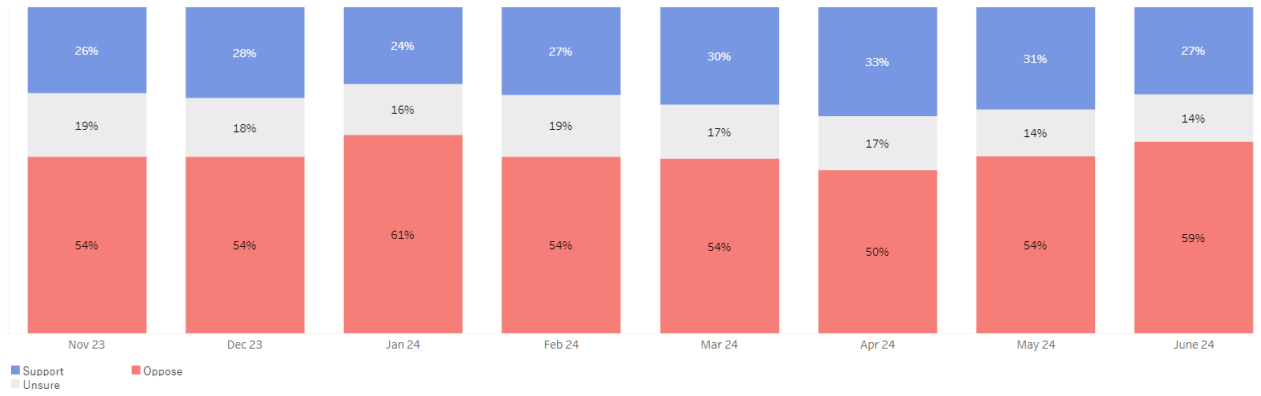
- 48) Agam Labs (Hebrew University) - Gaza War Live Omnibus (Nov 2023)
- 49) Agam Labs (Hebrew University) - Gaza War Live Omnibus (Dec 2023)
- 50) Agam Labs (Hebrew University) - Gaza War Live Omnibus (Jan 2024)
- 51) Agam Labs (Hebrew University) - Gaza War Live Omnibus (Feb 2024)
- 52) Agam Labs (Hebrew University) - Gaza War Live Omnibus (Mar 2024)
- 53) Agam Labs (Hebrew University) - Gaza War Live Omnibus (Apr 2024)
- 54) Agam Labs (Hebrew University) - Gaza War Live Omnibus (May 2024)
- 55) Agam Labs (Hebrew University) - Gaza War Live Omnibus (Jun 2024)

<https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/nim.nir/viz/GazaWarLiveOmnibus-IsraeliJews/Omnibus-Agam>

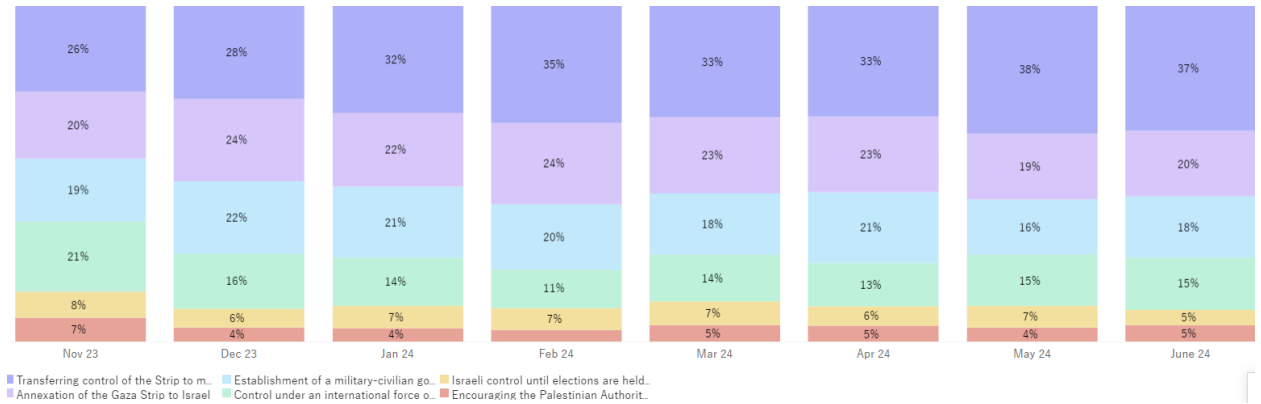
The dashboard features weekly findings from an ongoing study since the Hamas attack, focusing on a sample of 1774 Jewish Israeli adults, representing various demographics. It gauges public opinion among Jews.



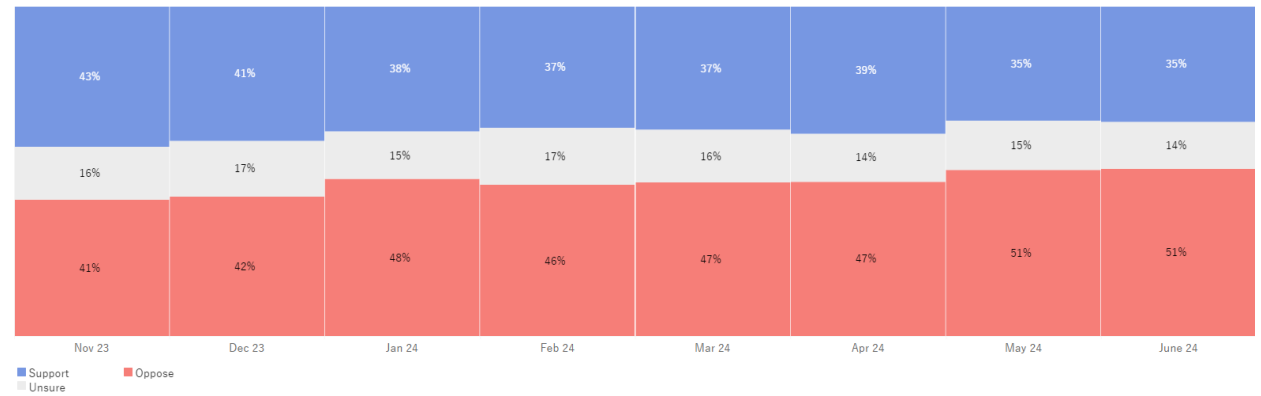
Allow humanitarian aid to Gaza during the war?



Who should control the Gaza Strip after the end of the military campaign?



The Gaza Strip must be annexed and resettled by Jews?



Questions regarding diplomatic and military actions

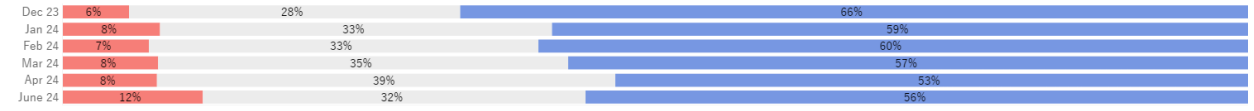
Israel should use international pressure to force Hezbollah to retreat from the border, as required by UN resolution 1701



A military action against Hezbollah is needed, even if it will lead to a war against Lebanon



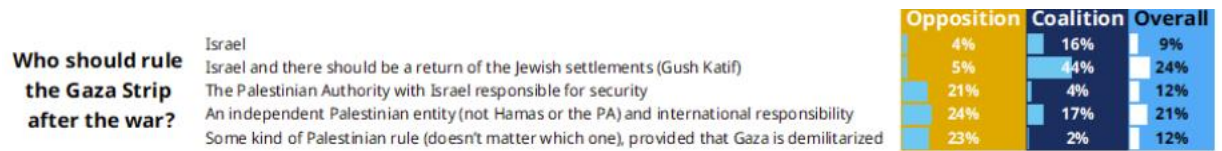
A military action against Hezbollah is needed, even if it will lead to a direct conflict with Iran



■ Oppose    ■ Unsure    ■ Support

56) Jewish People Policy Institute – JPPI Israeli Society Index (Nov 2023)

<https://jppi.org.il/en/new-poll-78-of-israeli-jews-believe-they-will-be-victorious-in-war/>



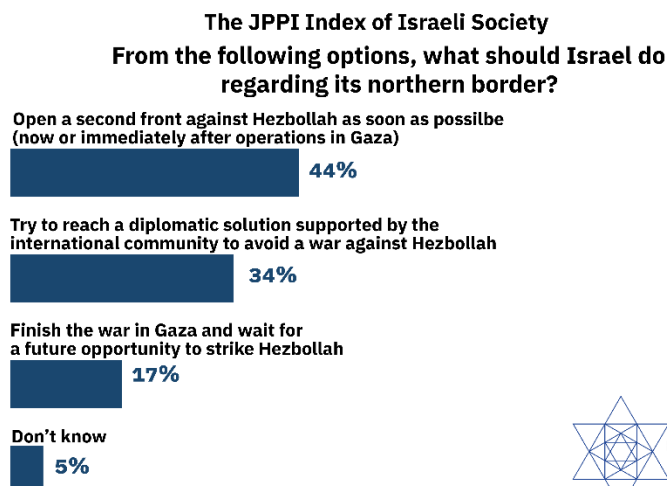
57) Jewish People Policy Institute – JPPI Israeli Society Index (Jan 2024)

<https://jppi.org.il/en/%d7%a1%d7%a7%d7%a8-%d7%97%d7%93%d7%a9-%d7%94%d7%99%d7%a9%d7%a8%d7%90%d7%9c%d7%99%d7%9d-%d7%95%d7%94%d7%9e%d7%9e%d7%a9%d7%9c-%d7%94%d7%90%d7%9e%d7%a8%d7%99%d7%a7%d7%90%d7%99-%d7%a2%d7%9c-%d7%9e%d7%a1/>

36% of Israeli Jews believe that Israeli should take control of the entire territory, and 26% advocate reconstruction of the Gush Katif settlements

My Note: to come up with the total (in the Excel spreadsheet), it was determined that 48.5% of surveyed people were coalition supporters, while 51.5% were not, based on numbers in Nov 2023 survey (where totals were included, along with the opposition and coalition numbers, so you can back into the splits)

From the following options, which have been discussed in recent months, which would you like to see happen in the Gaza Strip after the war?	Coalition Supporters	Opposition Supporters
Full Israeli control of the entire territory	15%	4%
Full Israeli control of the entire territory and a return of the Gush Katif settlements	51%	3%
Rule by the Palestinian Authority with Israel responsible for security	1%	9%
Palestinian self-rule (not Hamas or the Palestinian Authority) with Israel responsible for security	18%	39%
Palestinian control (doesn't matter by who) with the stipulation that the Strip will be demilitarized	2%	22%
Rule by a multinational coalition	9%	16%
None of the above	2%	2%
Don't know	2%	4%



58) Jewish People Policy Institute – JPPI Israeli Society Index (Feb 2024)

<https://jppi.org.il/en/13967-2/>

Ratings of Jews (top to bottom by degree of positive emotion)	Mainly positive feelings (closeness, partnership, esteem)	Mainly negative feelings (fear, anger, hatred)	Indifference or none of the above
<b>IDF soldiers</b>	99%	0%	1%
<b>Druze</b>	92%	1%	7%
<b>Diaspora Jews</b>	75%	2%	23%
<b>Kibbutzniks</b>	67%	6%	28%
<b>National Religious (Datim Leumiim)</b>	66%	22%	13%
<b>Centrists</b>	64%	7%	29%
<b>High-tech entrepreneurs</b>	59%	6%	35%
<b>Rightists</b>	58%	24%	19%
<b>Settlers</b>	52%	37%	11%
<b>“Tel Avivim”</b>	49%	16%	35%
<b>Haredim</b>	41%	44%	15%
<b>Leftists</b>	40%	30%	30%
<b>Bedouin</b>	35%	26%	38%
<b>Muslim Arabs</b>	15%	49%	35%

59) Jewish People Policy Institute – JPPI Israeli Society Index (March 2024)

<https://jppi.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/Israeli-Society-Index-March.pdf>

As expected, there are significant differences between coalition and opposition supporters. A large majority (76%) of coalition party voters chose the first option (strengthening control and possible annexation), while a majority of opposition voters (54%) chose the second option, and more than a quarter (28%) chose the third option – attempting to reach a peace agreement. Among Religious Zionism voters (according to current voting intention) 96% chose the first option, as did a similar proportion of Jewish Power [*Otzma Yehudit*] supporters (89%). Meretz supporters are, again, the only ones who chose the option of trying to reach a peace agreement

My note: Note that in the November 2023 survey, I could not find this question answered. Given the table below, however, I have included it in the Excel sheet for Nov 2023.

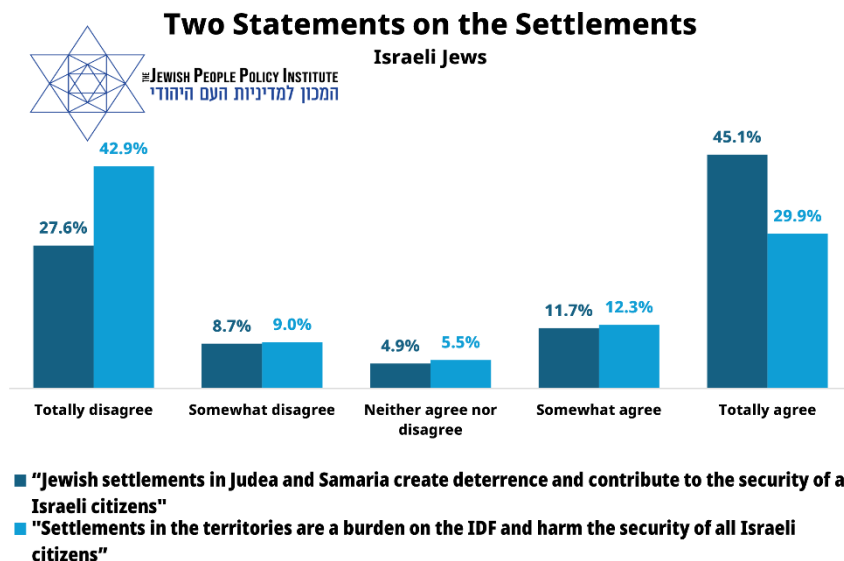
**We will present three statements that represent different world views.  
Please indicate which is closest to your position (even if not completely):**

	Nov. '23	Mar. '24
Israel needs to strengthen its control over the Palestinians, expand the settlements, consider dissolving the Palestinian Authority and annexing Judea and Samaria	46%	37%
Israel should strive for complete separation from the Palestinians, the dismantling of settlements outside the major blocs, and focus on maintaining the IDF's freedom to act to prevent the growth of terrorist organizations in the territories	31%	39%
Israel should try to reach a peace agreement with moderate Palestinians, and allow the establishment of a Palestinian state that will live in peace alongside the State of Israel	14%	16%
Can't answer this question	9%	7%

On this question, a significant gap is evident between coalition party voters, the vast majority of whom support an immediate attack (40%) or a later attack (41%) on Lebanon. By contrast, a small majority of opposition party voters (51%) support the pursuit of a diplomatic solution

Among coalition voters, 92% agree that the settlements are an asset. Among opposition voters, 72% agree that the settlements are a burden. This is not a precise mirror image: ultimately, a majority of Israeli Jews believe the settlements are an asset (57%), and a majority do not agree that they are a burden (52%).





My Note: The numbers presented in the table below for January are not consistent with what was reported in the January report (see above). In the Excel file, the numbers reflect the original numbers in the January survey, not the numbers reported in the below table

Of the following options, what do you think Israel should do on the northern front?	When you think about what is happening on the northern front, which of the following options would you like Israel to pursue?	
	January	March
Open a second front against Hezbollah as soon as possible (now or immediately after the operations in Gaza)	37%	29%
Try to reach an agreement, with international support, that will avoid the need for a war against Hezbollah	36%	28%
End the war in Gaza, and wait for a future opportunity to attack Hezbollah	18%	34%
Don't know	9%	9%
		Attack Hezbollah with full force as soon as possible
		Strive for a diplomatic settlement in Lebanon without expanding the war
		Finish operations in Gaza and then attack Hezbollah with full force
		Don't know

60) Jewish People Policy Institute – JPPI Israeli Society Index (June 2024)  
<https://jppi.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/vvv.pdf>

This is likely the reason for a certain rise in the percentage of those who feel that Israel should attack Hezbollah with full force without waiting for the operation in the south to conclude. This view is especially prominent among those who self-identify as right-wing (57% support an immediate offensive), especially Likud voters and, to an even greater degree, Religious Zionist Party voters. By contrast, other groups show a more balanced distribution between those who favor an offensive “as soon as possible” and those who would prefer an offensive at the end of the Gaza campaign. Among the center-left and the left, a diplomatic solution to the situation on the northern border is preferred.

My note: The numbers reported for March 2024 in the table below vs what was originally reported seem to be flipped between ‘strive for diplomatic settlement’ and ‘finish the operation in Gaza and then attack Hezbollah with full force’. In the Excel sheet, I kept original numbers from March 2024 survey.

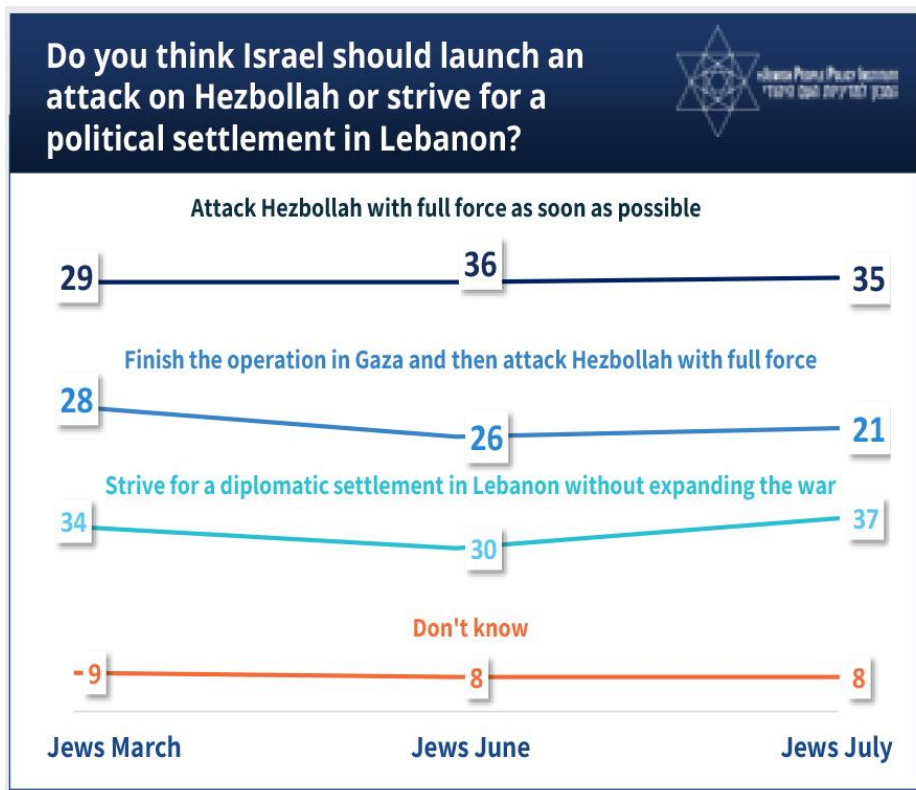
<b>When you think about what is happening on the northern border, which of the following options would you like Israel to pursue? (Jews only)</b>				 Jewish People Policy Institute המכון למדיניות העם והיהודים	
		March %	June %		
Attack Hezbollah with full force as soon as possible	>	29	36		
Finish the operation in Gaza and then attack Hezbollah with full force	>	28	26		
Strive for a political settlement in Lebanon without expanding the war	>	34	30		
Don't know	>	9	8		

(Due to rounding, some of the results do not add up to 100%)

61) Jewish People Policy Institute – JPPI Israeli Society Index (July 2024)

<https://jppi.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/Israeli-Society-Index-FINAL.pdf>

Israelis a majority still prefer an immediate or post-Gaza-War offensive (56%). Among coalition supporters, except for United Torah Judaism, an immediate offensive in Lebanon remains the main preference. This is the view of 45% of Likud voters, and 60% of Shas and Religious Zionist voters



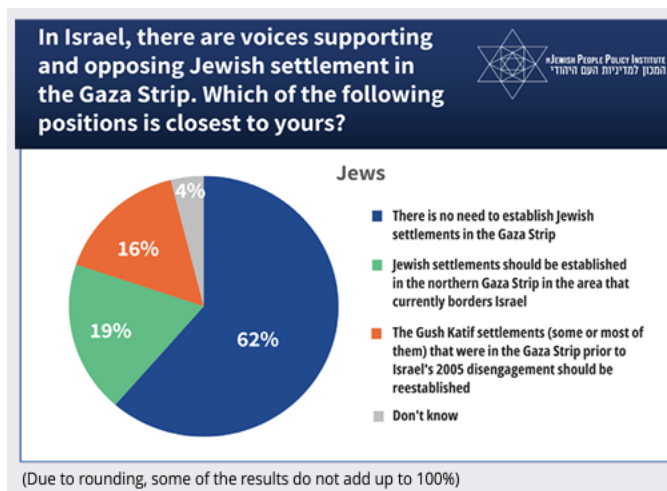
62) Jewish People Policy Institute – JPPI Israeli Society Index Sep (Sep 2024)

<https://jppi.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/15-09-24-Israeli-Society-september-Index-1.pdf>

	Open a second front against Hezbollah as soon as possible (now or immediately after the operation in Gaza) %	Try to reach an agreement with international support that will prevent the need for a war against Hezbollah %	End the war in Gaza, and wait for a future opportunity to attack Hezbollah %	Don't know %
<b>Israelis (Jews and Arabs)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Jews</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Arabs</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>16</b>

(Due to rounding, some of the results do not add up to 100%)

63) Jewish People Policy Institute – JPPI Israeli Society Index (Nov 2024)  
<https://jppi.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/Israeli-Society-November-Index-1.pdf>



Most of those who belong to the “left-wing,” “centrist,” and “center-right” camps oppose establishing Jewish settlements in the Gaza Strip.

By contrast, 31% of those in the “right-wing” camp (the largest subgroup of Israeli Jews) support reestablishing the Gush Katif settlements, 41% support establishing Jewish settlements in northern Gaza, and 23% oppose establishing Jewish settlements in Gaza. Support for the establishment of settlements can be seen among ultra-Orthodox (Haredi) and religious (Dati) Jews, and among half of the traditionalist-religious (Masorti-Dati). By contrast, most of the secular (80%) and traditionalist-non-religious (Lo Dati) (57%) oppose establishing settlements in Gaza.

**In Israel, there are voices supporting and opposing Jewish settlement in the Gaza Strip. Which of the following positions is closest to yours?**

	There is no need to establish Jewish settlements in the Gaza Strip %	Jewish settlements should be established in the northern Gaza Strip in the area that currently borders Israel %	The Gush Katif settlements (some or most of them) that are within the Gaza Strip should also be reestablished %	Don't know %
<b>Left</b>	96	3	1	0
<b>Center left</b>	96	2	1	1
<b>Center</b>	79	9	6	6
<b>Center right</b>	61	20	15	4
<b>Right</b>	23	41	31	5

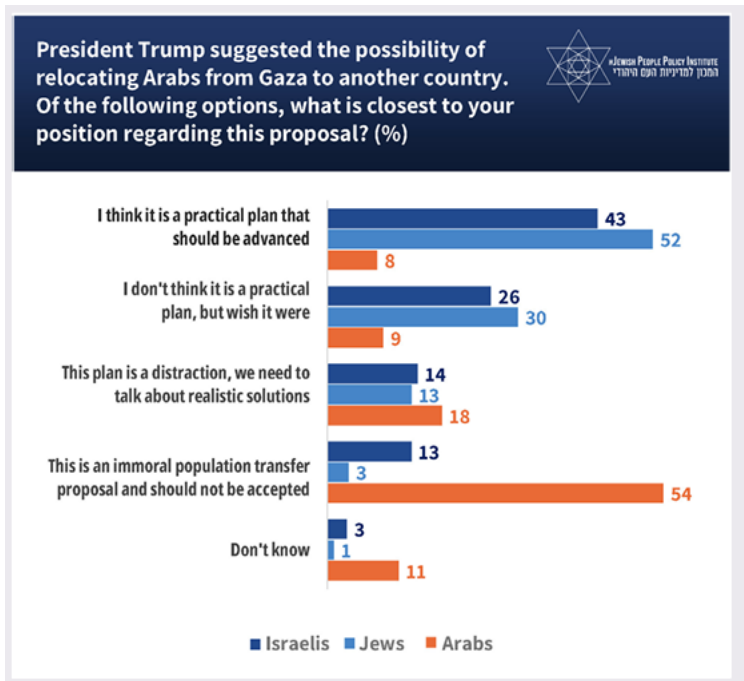
Which of the following statements is closest to your position (even if not completely):



	Israel needs to strengthen its control over the Palestinians, expand the settlements, consider dissolving the Palestinian Authority and possibly annex Judea and Samaria %	Israel should strive for complete separation from the Palestinians, the dismantling of settlements outside the major blocs, and focus on maintaining the IDF's freedom of action to prevent the growth of terrorist organizations in the territories %	Israel should try to reach a peace agreement with moderate Palestinians, and allow the establishment of a Palestinian state that will live in peace alongside the State of Israel %	Can't answer this question %
Israelis	29	35	28	8
Jews	34	40	19	7
Arabs	9	15	65	12

64) Jewish People Policy Institute – JPPI Israeli Society Index (Feb 2025) (Jan 30 – Feb 3 2025)

<https://jppei.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/Israeli-Society-February-Index-1.pdf>



**Ranking of Jews (from top to bottom according to positive feelings 2025)**

	Mainly positive emotions (closeness, partnership, appreciation) %		Mainly negative emotions (fear, anger, hatred) %		Indifference or none of these %	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
IDF soldiers	99	98	0	0	1	2
Druze	92	91	1	1	7	7
Diaspora Jews	75	72	2	1	23	26
National Religious	66	72	22	16	13	13
High-tech entrepreneurs	59	69	6	4	35	27
Kibbutzniks	67	66	6	7	28	27
Right-wing supporters	58	62	24	21	19	17
Centrist supporters	64	60	7	6	29	34
Settlers	52	59	37	29	11	12
"Tel Avivim"	49	47	16	16	35	37
Left-wing supporters	40	40	30	34	30	26
Ultra-Orthodox	41	32	44	52	15	16
Bedouins	35	24	26	36	38	40
Muslim Arabs	15	14	49	54	35	31

65) Jewish People Policy Institute – JPPI Israeli Society Index (Mar 2025) (Feb 27 – Mar 5 2025)


<https://jppi.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/38.pdf>

**President Trump suggested the possibility of relocating Arabs from Gaza to another country. Of the following options, which is closest to your position regarding this proposal? (%)**



	I think it is a practical plan that should be advanced	I don't think it is a practical plan, but wish it were	This plan is a distraction, we need to talk about realistic solutions	This is an immoral population transfer proposal and should not be accepted	Don't know
All Israelis (February)	43	26	14	13	3
All Israelis (March)	32	32	20	13	2
Jews (February)	52	30	13	3	1
Jews (March)	38	38	20	3	1
Arabs (February)	8	9	18	54	11
Arabs (March)	9	12	22	49	8

**Here are three statements that represent different worldviews. Please choose the one closest to your position - even if it is not a complete match... (Jewish Israelis, %)**



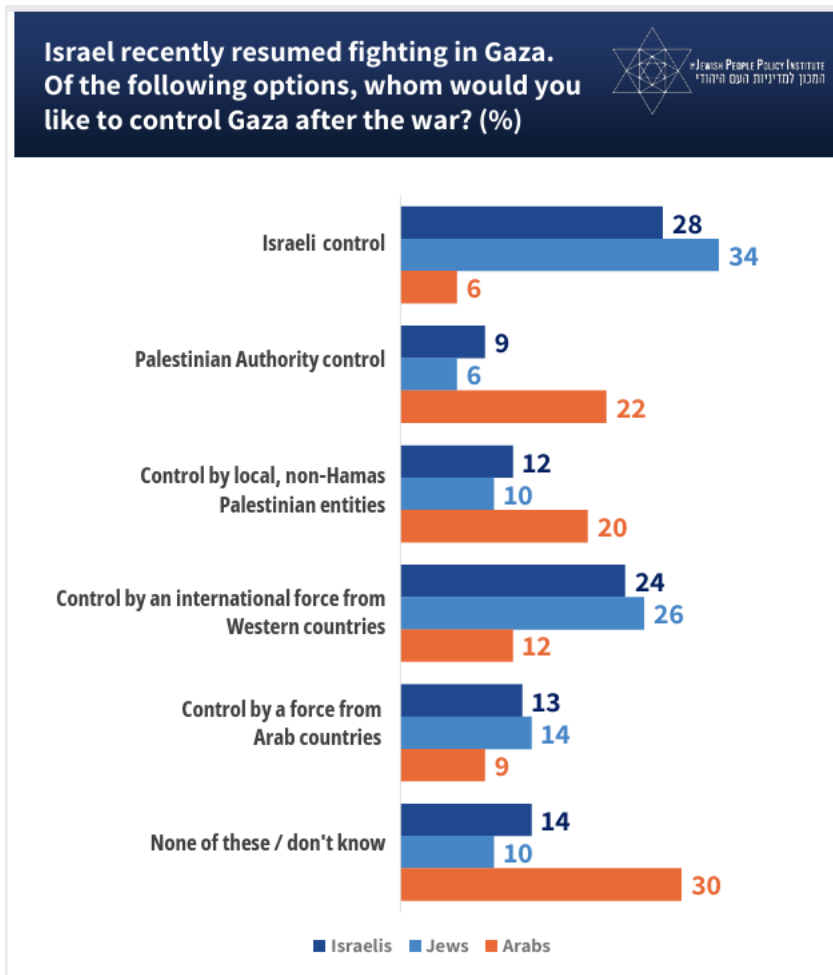
	Israel needs to strengthen its control over the Palestinians, expand the settlements, consider dissolving the Palestinian Authority, and possibly annex Judea and Samaria	Israel should strive for complete separation from the Palestinians, dismantle settlements outside the major blocs, and sustain the IDF's freedom of action to prevent the growth of terrorist organizations in the territories	Israel should try to reach a peace agreement with moderate Palestinians, and allow the establishment of a Palestinian state that will live in peace alongside the State of Israel	Can't answer
March 2024	38	39	17	7
October 2024	34	40	19	7
March 2025	47	36	11	6



	Jewish settlements in Judea and Samaria create deterrence and contribute to the security of all Israeli citizens				Settlements in the territories are a burden on the IDF and harm the security of all Israeli citizens			
	Jews March '24 %	Jews March '25 %	Arabs March '24 %	Arabs March '25 %	Jews March '24 %	Jews March '25 %	Arabs March '24 %	Arabs March '25 %
Strongly agree	45	46	5	6	30	23	54	46
Somewhat agree	12	12	8	10	12	12	12	17
Neither agree nor disagree	5	10	7	10	6	8	8	12
Somewhat disagree	9	6	11	9	9	9	4	5
Strongly disagree	28	24	55	54	43	47	8	10
Don't know	2	2	14	11	0	1	12	10

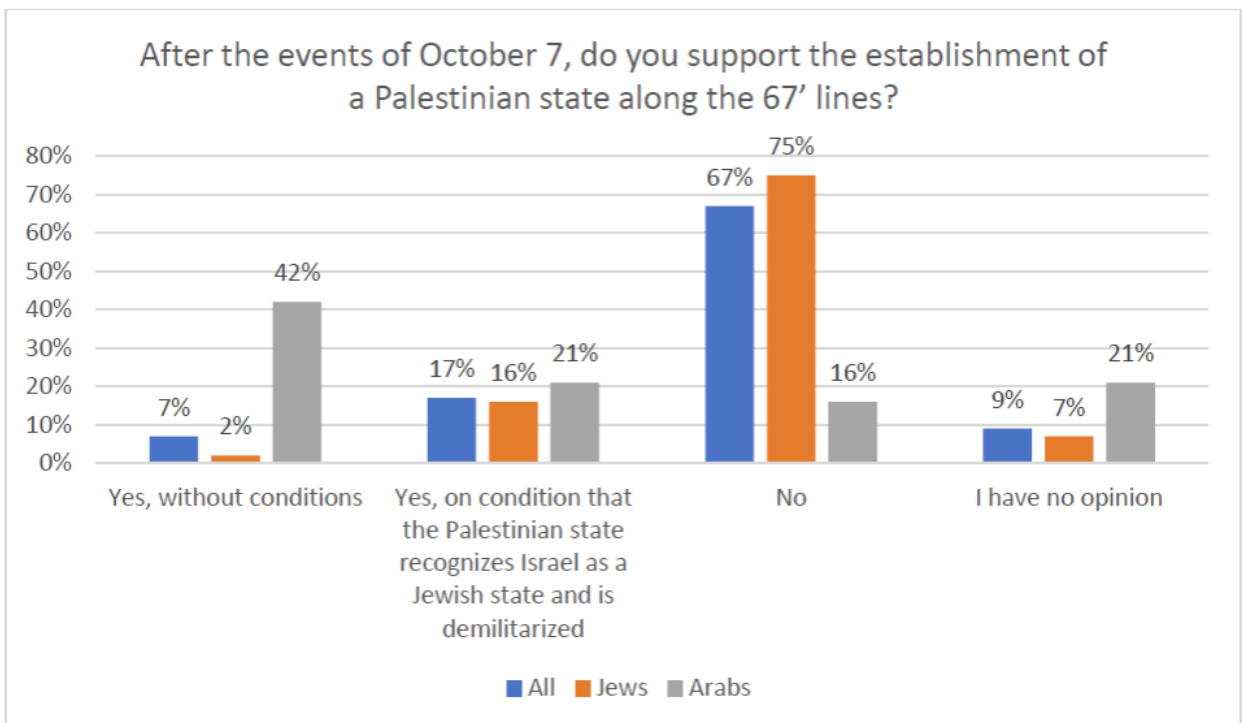
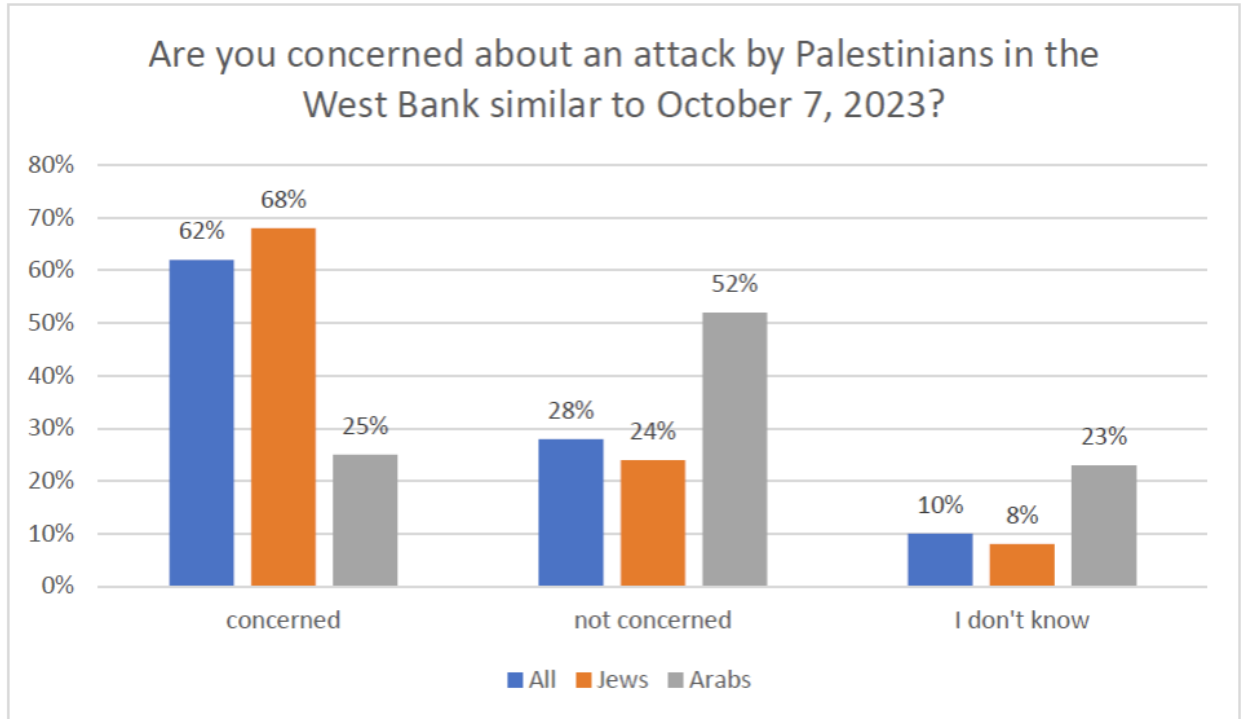
66) Jewish People Policy Institute – JPPI Israeli Society Index (Apr 2025) (Mar 24 -29 2025)

<https://jppi.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/TTT.pdf>



67) Jerusalem Center for Security and Foreign Affairs (Feb 11-13 2025)

<https://jcpa.org/poll-68-of-israeli-jews-concerned-over-possible-attack-by-west-bank-palestinians/>

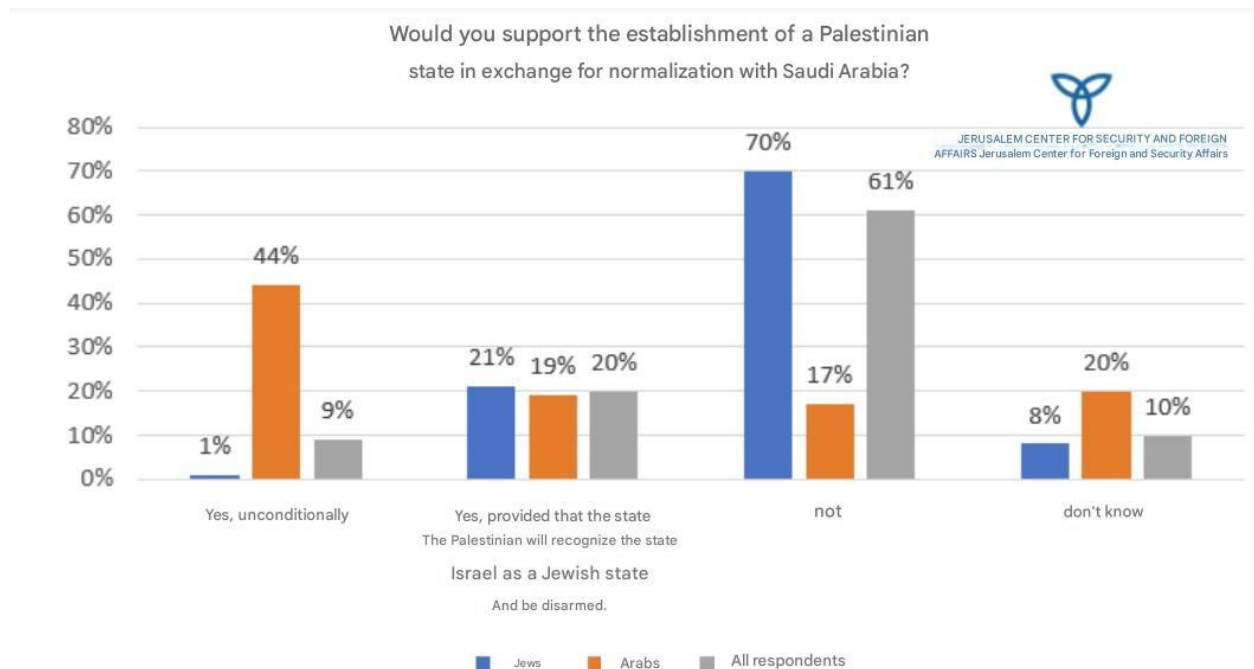
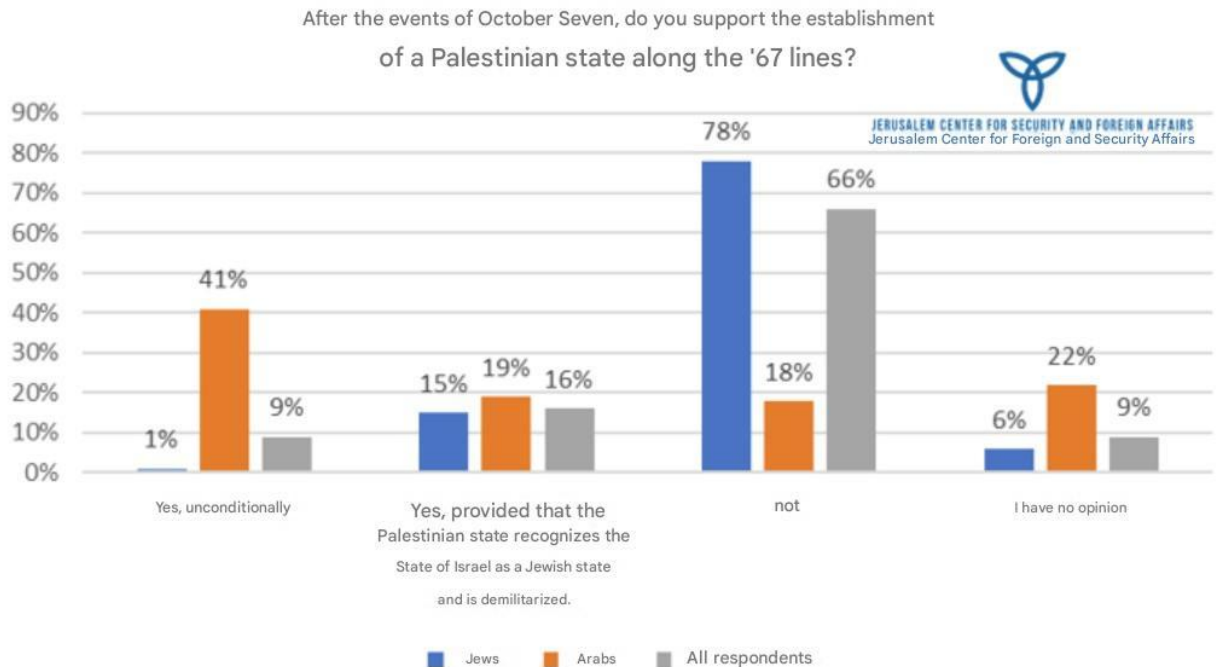


### **Security Solutions Preferred by Israelis in Light of October 7**

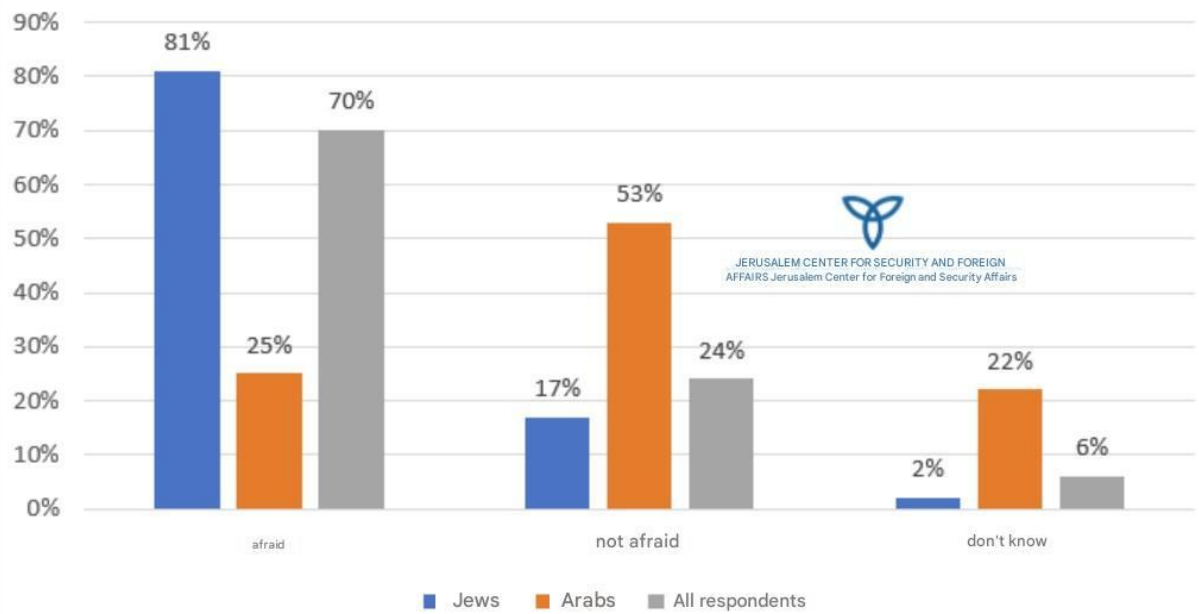
- Regarding President Trump's plan for Gaza, 75% of Israelis supported the idea of Gazans migrating elsewhere, while 58% of Israeli Arabs opposed this.
  - My note: Jewish Israeli vs Arab Israeli breakdown not available (but based on priors, we can easily say that over 80% of Jewish Israelis seem to support it)
- The survey also shows that 71% of Israelis support establishing long-term buffer zones along the borders of Lebanon, Syria, and Gaza to help prevent future attacks. Additionally, 61% of respondents support Israeli military action against Iran's nuclear program, with 38% believing it should be achieved in coordination with the United States and 23% supporting unilateral action even without coordination.
- In light of recent reports in the media suggesting the possibility of war with Egypt, 55% of Israelis were not concerned about this in the foreseeable future – with no difference between Jewish and Arab respondents in Israel. Some 33% of Israelis still believe that war with Egypt is a possible scenario.

68) Jerusalem Center for Security and Foreign Affairs (May 2025)

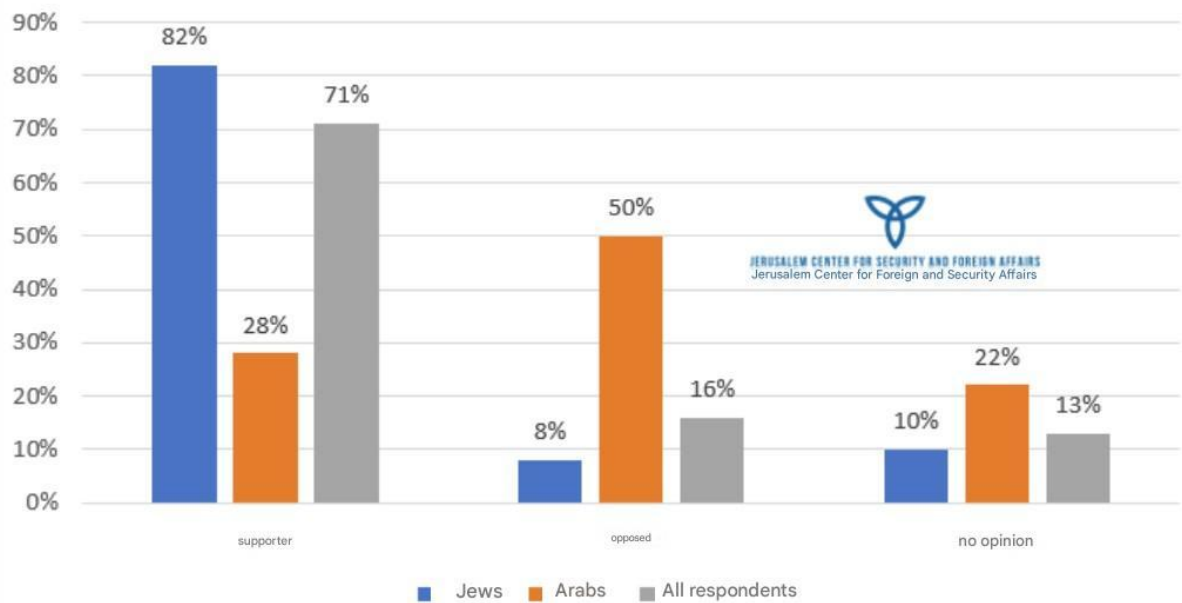
<https://jcpa-org-il.translate.google/new-survey-shows-that-most-israelis-are-not-prepared-for-the-price/? x tr sl=auto& x tr tl=en& x tr hl=en& x tr pto=wapp>



Are you afraid of October 7th from the Arabs of Judea and Samaria?



Do you support or oppose the Trump plan for the Gaza Strip?



69) Mitvim Institute Survey - Israeli Foreign Policy Index (end of Aug 2024)

<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/israel/21512.pdf>

• In your view, what would be the best outcome for the war in Gaza?

	2024	Among 86% expressing an opinion
Replacing the Hamas regime with a US and regionally backed Palestinian alternative	36%	42%
Full occupation of the Gaza Strip and settlements there	25%	29%
Long-term military presence and fighting at required intensity to prevent re-emergence of Hamas military power	25%	29%
No opinion	14%	

○ Preferred outcome of the Gaza war – grouped by sector (among those expressing an opinion)

	Jews (92%)	Arabs (59%)	Total (86%)
Replacing the Hamas regime with a US and regionally backed Palestinian alternative	40%	62%	42%
Full occupation of the Gaza Strip and settlements there	31%	11%	29%
Long-term military presence and fighting at required intensity to prevent re-emergence of Hamas military power	29%	27%	29%

My note: In Excel sheet, to calculate the numbers for Israeli Jews, we multiply above numbers by 92% to take into account the fact that 8% of Israeli Jews had no opinion

- What strategic goal do you think the government should pursue regarding the Palestinian issue?

	2024	Among 80% expressing an opinion
Agreement on a two-state solution within the framework of a regional normalization deal	25%	31%
Annexation and application of sovereignty on Gaza, and the West Bank	23%	29%
Avoiding strategic moves and maintaining status quo	12%	15%
Unilateral disengagement from the Palestinians in Gaza and the West Bank, similar to 2005 Gaza withdrawal	15%	19%
Establishment of one egalitarian state from the river to the sea	5%	6%
No opinion	20%	

- Strategic goals on the Palestinian issue – grouped by sector (among those expressing an opinion)

	Sector		Total (80%)
	Jews (81%)	Arabs (72%)	
Agreement on a two-state solution within the framework of a regional normalization deal	26%	31%	31%
Annexation and application of sovereignty on Gaza, and the West Bank	33%	29%	29%
Avoiding strategic moves and maintaining status quo	15%	15%	15%
Unilateral disengagement from the Palestinians in Gaza and the West Bank, similar to 2005 Gaza withdrawal	21%	19%	19%
Establishment of one egalitarian state from the river to the sea	5%	6%	6%



● Do you think Israel should act to prevent a humanitarian crisis in Gaza?

	2024	Among 90% expressing an opinion
Yes, it's in Israel's interest in order to defend its international standing and protect its public health	29%	32%
Yes, it's the ethical thing to do	18%	20%
Israel should not concern itself with the humanitarian situation in Gaza	43%	48%
No opinion	10%	

○ Position on acting to prevent humanitarian crisis in Gaza – grouped by sector (among those expressing an opinion)

	Jews (81%)	Arabs (71%)	Total (90%)
Yes, it's in Israel's interest in order to defend its international standing and protect its public health	29%	45%	32%
Yes, it's the ethical thing to do	17%	37%	20%
Israel should not concern itself with the humanitarian situation in Gaza	54%	18%	48%

My note: Seems something is off with the numbers of people who expressed an opinion (how can no opinion be 10% overall, but  $1-81\% = 19\%$  among Jews and  $1-71\% = 29\%$  among Arabs?). As such, in Excel sheet, report only numbers of Israeli Jews who expressed an opinion.

- What strategy do you think Israel should adopt in light of the growing escalation with Hezbollah and Lebanon's domestic collapse?

	2024	Among 84% expressing an opinion
Launch all-out military campaign in Lebanon	37%	44%
Mobilize international community for diplomatic measures to push Hezbollah beyond the Litani	21%	25%
Mobilize international community to advance broad deal with Lebanese gov't on domestic stabilization and border dispute resolution	21%	26%
Maintain limited fighting against Hezbollah	5%	5%
No opinion	16%	

- Preferred strategy vis-à-vis Hezbollah – grouped by sector (among those expressing an opinion)

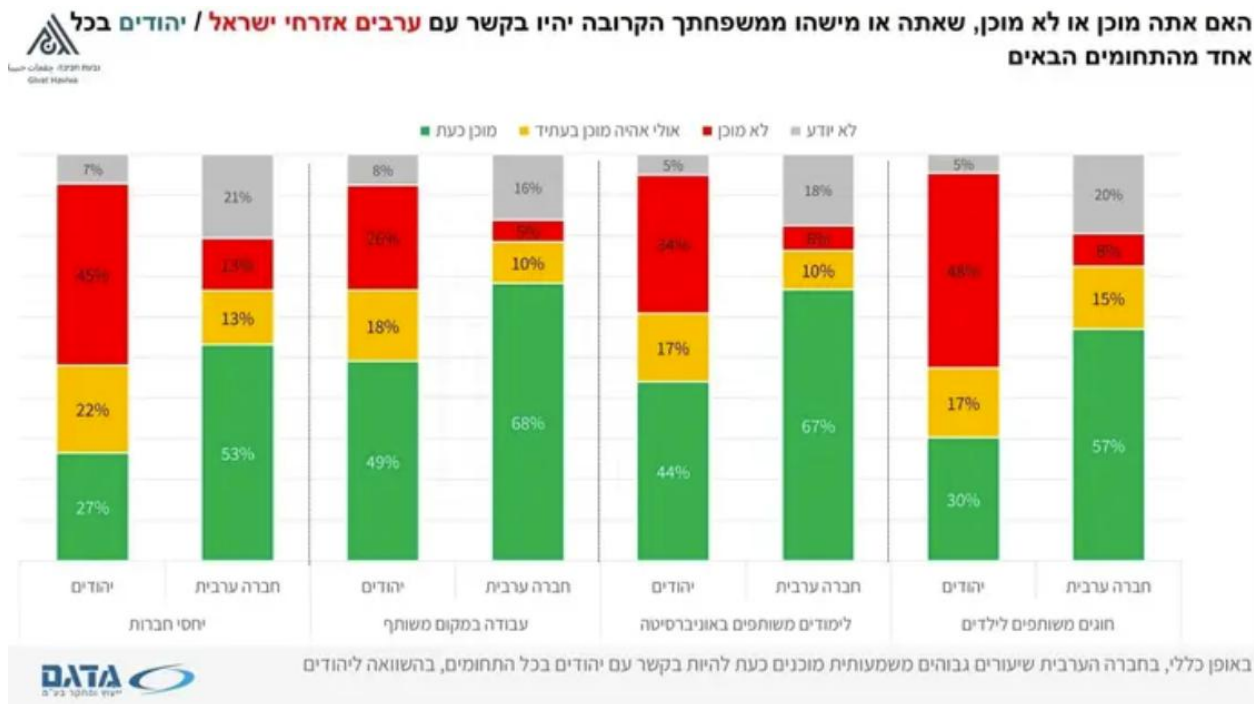
	Sector		Total (84%)
	Jews (86%)	Arabs (72%)	
Launch all-out military campaign in Lebanon	49%	14%	44%
Mobilize international community for diplomatic measures to push Hezbollah beyond the Litani	25%	25%	25%
Mobilize international community to advance broad deal with Lebanese gov't on domestic stabilization and border dispute resolution	22%	47%	26%
Maintain limited fighting against Hezbollah	4%	14%	5%

70) Langer Research Associates / PORI (Sept 2024)

<https://abcnews.go.com/Politics/israel-us-election-poll-trump-harris-vote-preference/story?id=114474257>

Israel's efforts to avoid civilian casualties in Gaza			
<i>Langer Research/PORI poll</i>			
	Too little	Too much	About right
<b>All</b>	14%	54%	28%
<b>Support coalition parties</b>	4	76	19
<b>Support opposition parties</b>	21	41	34
<b>Jews</b>	7	59	31
<b>Arabs</b>	50	26	17
<b>Orthodox Jews</b>	3	81	16
<b>Ultra-Orthodox Jews</b>	5	79	15
<b>Traditional Jews</b>	5	63	31
<b>Secular Jews</b>	9	47	39

71) Givat Haviva survey, conducted by MidGam (Jan 2025)  
<https://news.walla.co.il/item/3723425>



Translation

Are you willing or not willing for you or a close family member to have contact with Arab citizens of Israel in each of the following areas [Jewish citizens of Israel]? (Kan 11, Midgam, January 2025)

	Not willing	Might be willing in the future	Willing now	DK
Shared extracurricular activities for children	48%	17%	30%	5%
Shared university studies	34%	17%	44%	5%
Working in a shared workplace	26%	18%	48%	8%
Friendship relations	45%	22%	27%	7%

## Surveys Not Included in Excel Database

72) Pennsylvania State University (conducted by the Israeli polling firm Geocartography Knowledge Group) (March 2025)

<https://www.haaretz.com/israel-news/2025-05-28/ty-article-magazine/.premium/yes-to-transfer-82-of-jewish-israelis-back-expelling-gazans/00000197-12a4-df22-a9d7-9ef6af930000>

- “82 percent of respondents supported the expulsion of Gaza's residents”
- “47 percent of respondents agreed that "when conquering an enemy city, the Israel Defense Forces should act as the Israelites did in Jericho under Joshua's command – killing all its inhabitants””,
- “sixty-five percent said they believed in the existence of a modern-day incarnation of Amalek, the Israelite biblical enemy whom God commanded to wipe out in Deuteronomy 25:19”

### My notes:

- Data from this survey has not been made publicly available (including the phrasing of the questions themselves)
- Survey has been [criticized](#) on methodological grounds by academics at Tel Aviv University's School of Political Science, Government and International Affairs (who requested and did obtain the raw data).

73) Channel 12 MidGam / Mano Geva poll (Nov 15 2023)

[https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog\\_entry/survey-shows-substantial-support-for-renewal-of-jewish-settlement-in-gaza-after-war/](https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog_entry/survey-shows-substantial-support-for-renewal-of-jewish-settlement-in-gaza-after-war/)

[https://www.mako.co.il/news-politics/2023\\_q4/Article-9f47fed9563eb81027.htm](https://www.mako.co.il/news-politics/2023_q4/Article-9f47fed9563eb81027.htm)

Asked what should happen with Gaza at the end of the war, 32% of respondents said “Israel should remain permanently and renew Jewish settlement”; 30% said the enclave should be “given over to international trusteeship”; 14% said Israel should “maintain a permanent military presence”; 10% percent said it should be “handed over for rule by the Palestinian Authority”; and 14% said they did not know.

The TV anchors said respondents were also asked to make a direct choice as to whether or not they favored a renewal of Jewish settlement in Gaza, and 44% said they were in favor, while 39% were against.

My notes:

- total Israelis (not just Jewish Israelis)

74) Channel 12 MidGam / Mano Geva poll (Jan 30 2024)

<https://www.timesofisrael.com/almost-4-in-10-israelis-back-a-revival-of-jewish-settlements-in-gaza-poll-finds/>

Thirty-eight percent of Israelis are in favor of reestablishing settlements in the Gaza Strip, according to a Tuesday television poll. Fifty-one percent were opposed to reviving the settlements in Gaza, where some 8,000 people lived before Israel unilaterally withdrew from the strip in 2005.

Also regarding the hostages, Channel 12 asked whether Israelis support halting humanitarian aid to Gaza until Hamas returns all the hostages it is holding. An overwhelming 72% said yes, while 21% said the aid should continue.

My notes:

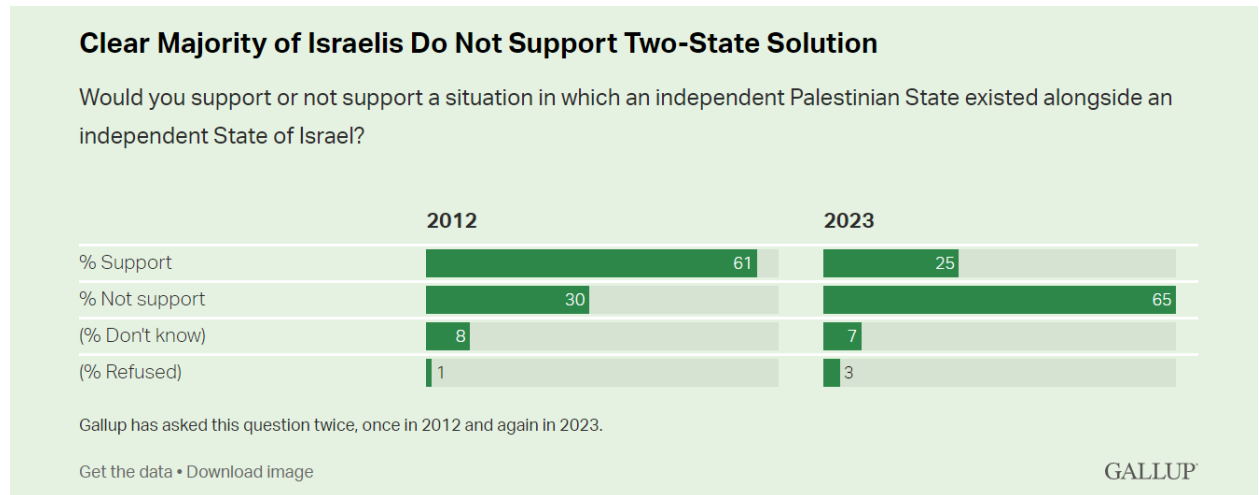
- total Israelis (not just Jewish Israelis)

75) Gallup - Life in Israel After Oct. 7 in 5 Charts (Oct 17 – Dec 3 2023)

<https://news.gallup.com/poll/547760/life-israel-oct-charts.aspx>

My notes:

- total Israelis (not just Jewish Israelis)





76) Gallup - Dim Outlook for Peace in the Middle East (Oct 1 2024)

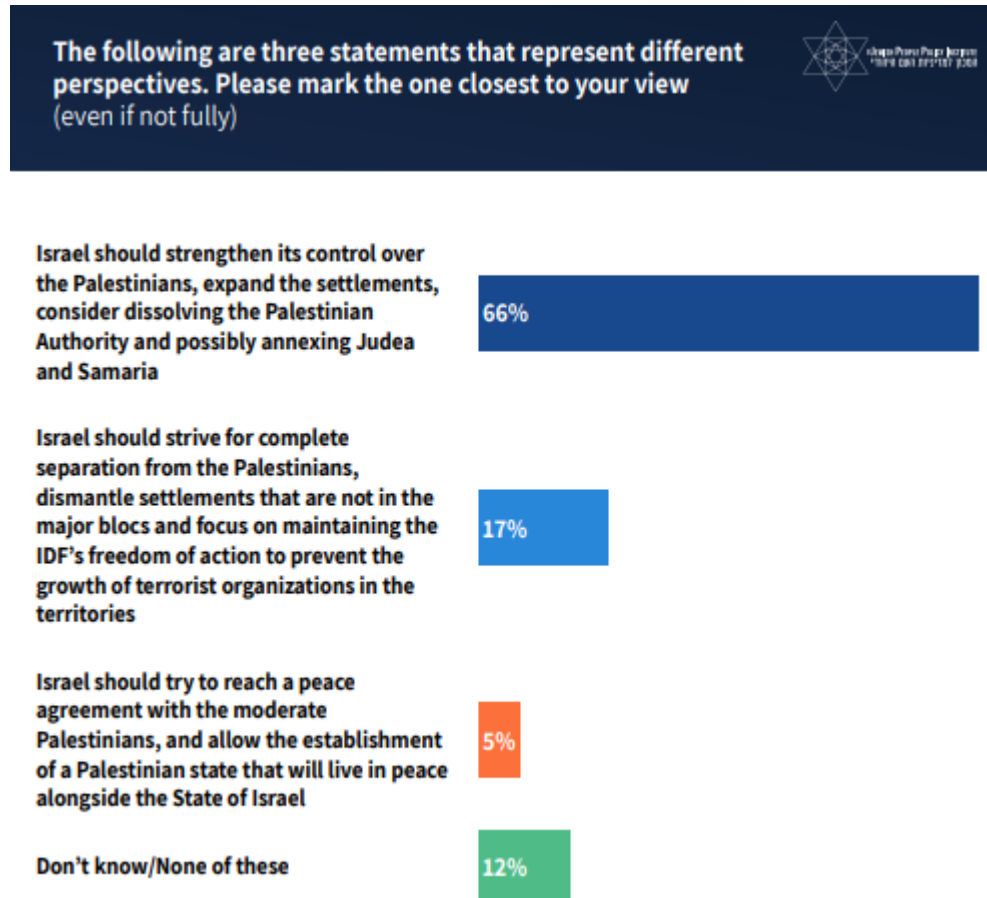
<https://news.gallup.com/poll/650636/dim-outlook-peace-middle-east.aspx>

In Israel, more than twice as many people do not support the two-state solution as support it (64% vs. 27%, respectively). This figure is statistically unchanged compared with 2023, when 65% did not support the two-state solution, but far higher than in 2012, when 30% did not support it (and 61% did).

Within Israel, however, there are significant divisions on this question. Seventeen percent of Jewish Israelis support the creation of an independent Palestinian state, compared with 75% of Arab Israelis, who make up a far smaller portion of Israel's population.

77) Jewish People Policy Institute – JPPI Israeli Society Index (Dec 2024)  
<https://jppi.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/December-24-Israeli-Society-Index.pdf>

My notes: Only Haredim (ultra-orthodox)



For comparison, last month 77% of those who self-identify as right-wing said Israel “needs to strengthen its control over the Palestinians, expand the settlements, consider dissolving the Palestinian Authority, and possibly annex Judea and Samaria.” In all of the other ideological groups (including the center-right), “complete separation from the Palestinians” was preferred

78) Globes survey by research firm Shiluv (Mar 12-13 2024)

<https://en.globes.co.il/en/article-most-israelis-want-rafah-operation-despite-us-survey-1001473877>

What's your view on humanitarian aid to the Gaza Strip?

44% - Israel should make aid conditional on a hostage release deal.

27% - Israel should provide all aid necessary, because this is the right thing to do, and because it helps Israel internationally.

22% - Israel should provide no humanitarian aid while the war continues.

7% - Don't know.

My notes: survey of all Israelis, not just Jewish Israelis

79) Maariv poll (conducted by Lazar Research in collaboration w/ Panel4All) (Feb 16 2024)  
<https://www.maariv.co.il/news/politics/Article-1076667>

In view of what is happening on the northern border, should Israel take action to remove Hezbollah from the border or continue containing the situation as it is now?

“Majority of respondents (71%) support the immediate launch of an extensive operation on the northern border, which will distance Hezbollah from the border”

My notes: cannot confirm details of poll

80) Channel 13 Poll (Feb 2 2024)

<https://www.jpost.com/israel-hamas-war/article-784930>

To the question "Should the [humanitarian aid](#) that is transferred to Gaza be stopped?", 70% answered yes, 20% answered no, 10% don't know.

In addition, after the tumultuous discourse and the conference that happened this week regarding resettlement in the Gaza Strip, respondents were asked in the survey "Are you in favor of establishing renewed settlements in Gaza?"

To this question, 51% answered no, 31% yes and 18% don't know.

My notes: cannot confirm details of poll